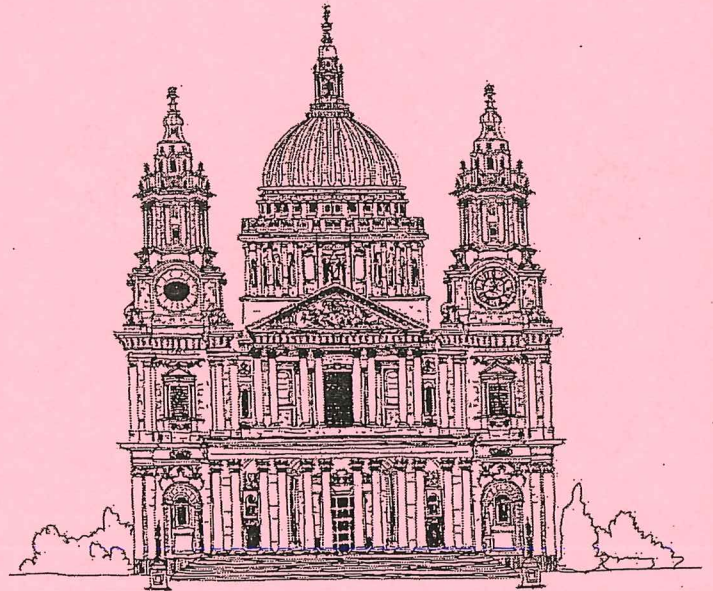


Grade 10

2nd
term

اللغة الإنجليزية

الصف العاشر



الفصل الدراسي الثاني

العام الدراسي 2021 – 2022



مذكرات ابو محمد الأصلية
هيسطة - سهلة - شاملة
مع نماذج اختبارات محلولة
ت / 51093167



واتساب	انستقرام	تليغرام

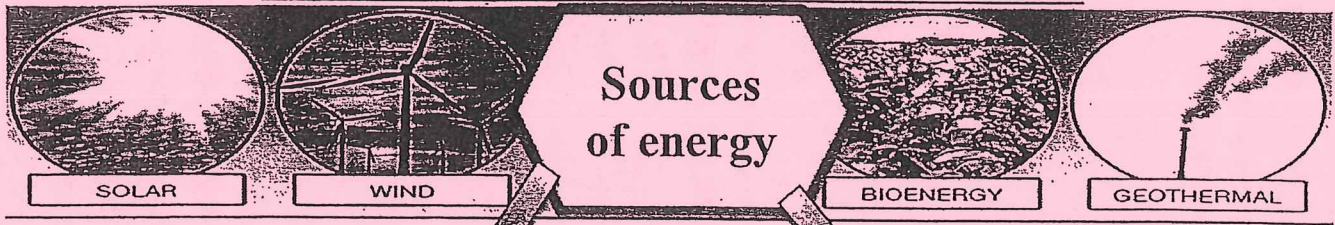
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احذروا التقليد

Module Three : Fact & Fiction

Unit Seven: Power -The Alternative



Sources of energy

Non-renewable Sources (Fossil fuels)



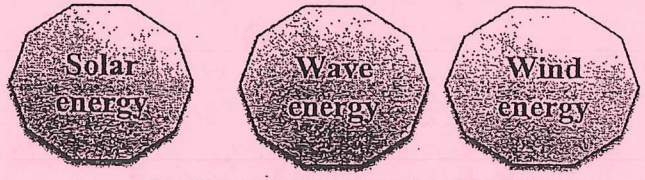
Advantages

Generating electricity-
operating machines-
heating- petrol for cars...

Disadvantages

* Finite -cause pollution -
destroy the environment-
lead to global warming

Renewable sources (Alternatives)



Advantages

- 1- save energy
2. save the environment
3. save money
4. clean and free

Disadvantages

1. solar energy: expensive
2. wind energy: spoil the beauty of nature
3. wave energy: dangerous to ships, fish and tourists

Unit seven: Power -The Alternative



Vocabulary:

Lesson 1+2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
crude oil (n)	النفط الخام	fractional distillation	عملية فصل الجزيئات بالتقطير
entirely (adv)	بالكامل - تماما	polymer (n)	مركب كيميائي
finite (adj)	محدود - سينتهي	refining (n)	تنقية - تكرير النفط
fossil fuel (n)	الوقود الطبيعي كالفحم		

Lesson 3

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
invisible (adj)	غير مرئي	resolve (v)	يحل - يجد حلا لمشكلة
megawatt (n)	مليون واط	spoil (v)	يفسد - يخرب

Lesson 4+5

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
actually (adv)	في الواقع - حقا	last (v)	يستمر - يدوم لفترة
appliance (n)	جهاز - أداة	motoring (n)	قيادة السيارة
breakdown (n)	تعطيل - توقف	strong (adj)	قوى - شديد - مركز
generate (v)	يولد كهرباء		

Lesson 7+8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
asthma (n)	ربو - صعوبة تنفس	hazardous (adj)	خطير
congestion (n)	اختناق مروري	irreversible (adj)	لا يمكن اعادته كما كان
consult (v)	يستشير - يطلب نصيحة	motorist (n)	سائق المركبة
diminish (v)	يقل - يتناقص	procure (v)	يكتسب - يحصل على
end up with (v)	ينتهي به الأمر الى	recently (adv)	مؤخرا - حديثا
government (n)	حكومة	Self-employed(adj)	يعمل لحساب نفسه
squander (v)	يبذر - يسرف	Smog (n)	ضباب ملوث
waste (v)	يضيع - يفتقد		

ملحوظة: عزيزي الطالب (يرجى التدريب على حل المفردات أو الكلمات والقواعد وفي النهاية تجد الاجابة الصحيحة داخل الجدول في الصفحة التالية)

A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

- She's suffering from.....,she can hardly breathe without her medicine.
a. congestion b. asthma c. cure-all d. anniversary
- is caused by pollution over some industrial cities.
a. Government b. Smog c. Congestion d. Motorist

يوجد ارقام وحسابات استقرام مزيطة حديثة الانشاء تحمل اسمنا .. نحدرائنا ليس لنا علاقة بها " احدورا التقليد "

3. It'sto drive fast when the roads are icy.
 a. irreversible b. invisible c. hazardous d. finite
4. Children's teeth will be..... if they eat much sweets.
 a. resolved b. lasted c. procured d. spoiled
5. Ali usually everything he earns on the latest fashion.
 a. generates b. squanders c. innovates d. implements.
6. Don't forget to your parents before taking the final decision.
 a. consult b. spoil c. last d. procure.
7. We can easily the use of power by using small cars.
 a. waste b. diminish c. consult d. trespass
8. They came late to the party because their car had had a on the way.
 a. smog b. waste c. breakdown d. motoring
9. I have known Fahd for years. Since we were children, -----
 a- recently b- actually c- entirely d- briefly
10. Unfortunately, our supplies of food and water are -----
 a- strong b- hazardous c- finite d- invisible
11. We must get ready my friends. Our trip to Dubai will ----- for 5 days.
 a. generate b. refine c. last d. resolve

B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[invisible – spoil— hazardous— appliance -resolve – megawatt]

1. Though sailing in bad weather is -----, many people enjoy it.
2. Scientists useto measure electricity.
3. We have a problem and we need an expert toit.
4. Thisis mainly designed to cut onions and carrots .
5. If it rains tomorrow, this will probably ----- our trip to Failaka Island.

[asthma – congestion – recently – diminish – entirely– squander]

6. The government must solve the problem of traffic
7. You can use this spray when you have
8. It is unwise toyour money in such useless and harmful habits.
9. You can get rid of smoking when youhaving tea and coffee.
10. I admit it was my fault. I shouldn't have done such a mistake.

[last – irreversible – motorists – consult – government – hazardous]

11. who pass the red light have to pay a large fine.
12. The weather forecast says the snow will until the end of next week.
13. It is the role of the to carry out housing projects for the young people and provide them with job opportunities.
14. We can't persuade him to change his mind because he has taken an decision
15. You suffer from a severe obesity. You should a dietician.

Answers:

- A-b. / b. / c. / d. / b. / a. / b. / c. / b- / c- / c.
 B-1- hazardous / 2-megawatt / 3-resolve /4- appliance /5- spoil
 6-congestion /7- asthma /8- squander /9- diminish /10- entirely
 11-Motorists / 12-last / 13-government / 14-irreversible /15- consult

If sentences: conditional

1- General conditional (Fact)

If present simple مضارع بسيط, present simple مضارع بسيط

Present simple + if + present simple

1. If I feel thirsty, I drink water.

2. Iron rusts if you leave it in the air.

2- First conditional (True in the present or future)

If + present simple, will + infinitive مصدر الفعل

will + infinitive + if + present simple

1. If you drop the glass, it will break. (something is likely to happen in the future شيء محتمل الحدوث)

2. You'll be unhealthy if you don't eat well.

3- Second conditional (untrue in the present or future)

If + past simple ماضي بسيط, would + infinitive

would + infinitive + if + past simple

1. If I had a lot of money, I would buy a villa. (something unlikely to happen in the future

شيء غير محتمل الحدوث)

2. If we used more oil, the environment would face more damage.

3. Everyone would buy an I-phone if it were cheaper.

4. If I were you, I would see a doctor. للتصيحة

A- From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

1. If you improved your English, you.....a job.

a- will get b- get c- got d- would get

2. It would cost a fortune if youfirst class.

a- fly b- flew c- have flown d- are flying

3. If metal gets hot, it

a. expands b. expanded c. expand d. would expand

4. I wouldn't buy a used car if Iyou.

a- been b. be c. were d. am

5. You energy if you switched off the lights more often.

a- will save saved c- would have saved d- would save

6. If I.....you, I'd borrow some money.

a- were b- am c- be d- being

7. Ali will get better if he.....healthy food.

a- eat b- ate c- eaten d- eats

8. If you boil water, it.....into vapour.

a- turns b- turning c- turned d- turn

9. Sara won't get fatter if she.....less sweets.

a- have b- has c- having d- had

10- If my friend didn't lend me some money, I very disappointed.

a. be b. would be c. were d. would have been

Answers: A- 1-d / 2-b / 3-a / 4-c / 5-d / a-6/ 7-d / 8- a / 9-b / 10-b

B- From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

1- If I were a scientist, I (discover) cures for all diseases. (Correct)

- a) discovered
- b) would discover
- c) would have discovered

2-If Tom has time, he (Complete)

- a- will go out with his friends.
- b- would go out with his friends.
- c- would have gone out with his friends.

3- If he succeeded, he (join) the university . (Correct the verb)

- a- If he succeeded, he will join the university.
- b- If he succeeded, he would join the university.
- c- If he succeeded, he would have joined the university.

4- If I were a scientist, I (do) my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19. (Correct the verb)

- a- If I were a scientist, I will do my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.
- b- If I were a scientist, I would do my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.
- c- If I were a scientist, I would have done my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.

5-You need a passport if (Complete)

- a- You need a passport if you want to travel abroad.
- b- You need a passport if you wanted to travel abroad.
- c- You need a passport if you had wanted to travel abroad.

6- Schools are allowed to declare a holiday if it (rain) heavily. (Correct)

- a- rains
- b- rained
- c- is raining

7-- He can't melt butter. He needs to heat it on fire. (Complete)

If he heats butter on fire,

- a- he would have melted it.
- b- he would melt it.
- c- he can melt it.

B- 1-b / 2-a / 3-b / 4-b / 5-a / 6-a / 7-c

Collocations : It means pairs of words that often go together.

lights
coffee strong wind
smell

fighting
work heavy traffic
fall

C-Fill in the spaces by using either strong or heavy :

1. Some people don't drink coffee at night because it stops them from sleeping.
2. It took him two hours to drive there because of the traffic.
3. To play football at night , you need very lights.
4. The boat sailed quickly because of the wind.
5. The newspaper reports fight in Central Africa.

- C- 1-strong / 2-heavy / 3- strong / 4- strong / 5-heavy

1-Why is energy important in our modern life?

لماذا الطاقة مهمة في حياتنا المعاصرة

It is used to power cars and machines . It is used to produce electricity .
تنتج كهرباء ، تستخدم في تشغيل الآلات .

2-Why is it necessary to develop new ways to provide energy?
لماذا من الضروري تطوير طرق جديدة لتوفير الطاقة؟

Because natural resources are finite .
لأن المصادر الطبيعية محدودة .

3. How does using fuel made from renewable sources be useful?
كيف أن استخدام الوقود من مصادر متجددة مفيدة؟

- It reduces costs and pollution .
يقلل التكلفة والتلوث .
- It ensures the supply of natural oil lasts longer .
يضمن استمرار النفط لفترة أطول .

4- To help save the world's energy sources, the government should ...

للحفاظ علي مصادر الطاقة في العالم ، يجب علي الحكومة

- Increase the price of petrol
زيادة أسعار النفط
- Diminish the amount of energy used in cars
تقليل الطاقة المستخدمة في سياراتنا

5- Congestion on roads is really a dangerous problem? Give reasons
لزحام في الطرق مشكلة خطيرة. أعطي الأسباب

- Cars put a lot of smog in the air .
تطلق السيارات الكثير من الدخان في الهواء .
- Cars pollution cause asthma to many people .
تلوث السيارات يسبب الربو للكثير من الناس .
- It causes pollution .
يسبب التلوث .

6- What might happen if we don't do something to save energy?
ماذا يحدث لو لم نعمل شيء لإنقاذ البيئة

- We will end up with irreversible environmental problem
سوف ينتهي الوضع لمشكلات بيئية لا رجعة فيها
- Pollution in the air will continue
سيستمر تلوث الهواء
- Our sources of petrol will run out earlier
سوف تنفذ مصادرنا من النفط مبكرا

7. Do you think the use of natural oil causes damage to the environment? How?

هل تعتقد أن استخدام النفط يسبب دمار للبيئة ؟ وكيف؟

Of course, that causes a great damage to the environment in many ways such as air pollution and global warming.
بالطبع ، انه يسبب دمار كبير للبيئة كتلوث الهواء والاحتباس الحراري

8. If the world reduces its energy consumption, what do you expect to happen?

ماذا تتوقع أن يحدث لو قلل العالم من استهلاك الطاقة

Pollution will be reduced and oil supplies will last longer .
سيقل التلوث وستدوم امدادات النفط لفترة اطول .

9. Suggest some ways for diminishing/reduce the amount of energy we use in our cars!

اقترح بعض الطرق لتقليل كمية الطاقة المستخدمة في سياراتنا .

- We could share cars with other family members
يمكننا مشاركة السيارة مع باقي افراد الأسرة
- We can use alternative modes of transportation.
يمكننا استخدام وسائل مواصلات بديلة
- We can also replace our big cars with smaller ones.
يمكننا ايضا استبدال سياراتنا الكبيرة ب أخرى أصغر

1- عملية التقطير الجزئي هي العملية التي يتم فيها فصل النفط الي عدة أنواع

- هذا صحيح ويمكن أن تستخدم في عدة أغراض أيضاً

2- يجب علي الدول أن تبحث عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة مثل الطاقة الشمسية والطاقة المستمدة من الرياح

3- بدون النفط سيكون العالم مكان مختلف جداً

أنت محق تماماً ؛ ولن تجد اي منطقة في الحياة الحديثة لا تستخدم النفط بطريقة او باخري

4- إذا قللنا من الاستخدام المفرط للسيارات فسوف نقلل من التلوث الذي يؤدي الي البيئة.

5- تحاماً، اللهم، حما العالم البحث عن مصاب جديدة للطاقة لتستفيد المقعد الأحمق.

1- Fractional distillation is the process in which oil is separated into several types

- That's right . And it can be used for several purposes as well

2- Countries should look for alternative sources of energy such as solar and wind energy.

3- Without oil the world would be a very different place.

- You are absolutely right, and you will not find any area in modern life that does not use oil in one way or another.

4- If we reduce the excessive use of cars, we will reduce pollution that harms the environment.

5- Countries around the world are trying to find new sources of energy to replace fossil fuels



51093167

Writing ر تعبير (100 MARKS)



Topic: Renewable energy is a world trend these days. A people are not fully convinced that renewable energy is a practical solution for energy crisis. In four paragraphs, plan and write an essay of 12 sentences (140 words), persuading the readers that renewable energy is a necessity and showing the advantages of using it nowadays.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction:

The demand of energy is increasing day by day and the world is more concerned about the high oil prices, fossil fuel deficit, global warming and environmental damages. I am strongly convinced that the participation of renewable and green energy sources in the generation of electrical energy is indispensable nowadays.

Body

Paragraph1: Renewable energy is a necessity:

- fossil fuels, are rapidly diminishing
- the increase of the demand for energy
- consumption of fossil fuel created serious challenges

Paragraph2: The advantages of using it nowadays

- Wind and solar energies are inexhaustible
- more safe, secure, and affordable energy sources
- low polluting renewable energy sources,

Conclusion:








Although modern renewable energy sources provided a very low percentage of the world's electricity demand , it is expected that renewable energy sources will be utilized intensively in the future.

The demand of energy is increasing day by day and the world is more concerned about the high oil prices, global warming and environmental damages. That's why I am strongly convinced that the participation of renewable and green energy sources in the generation of electrical energy is indispensable nowadays.

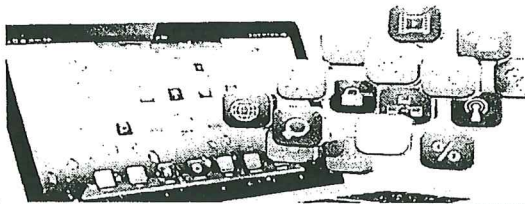
Due to the shortage of fossil fuels and the need to protect the environment, the use of renewable energy has become a necessity. In fact, the increase of the demand for energy has led to a shortage of the non-renewable energy sources. Therefore, the use of renewable energy sources has become essential. Besides, the significance of alternative energy sources like solar, wind, wave etc. has increased in the recent times due to the ever-increasing demand for clean energy.

Renewable sources of energy have many advantages. In fact , they are safe, secure and eco -friendly .Besides, wind and solar energies are inexhaustible. Experts predict that sea waves can provide energy to the whole planet . Furthermore, solar panels fitted on the roof of houses reduce the households bills. In addition to all these merits wave farms are invisible which won't spoil the general view.

Although modern renewable energy sources provided a very low percentage of the world's electricity demand , it is expected that renewable energy sources will be utilized intensively in the future.

	<p>تليغرام</p>  	<p>انستغرام</p>  	<p>واتساب</p>  
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Unit Eight : The Power Of Technology



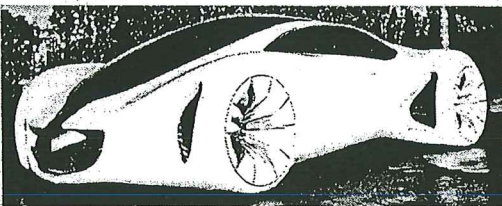
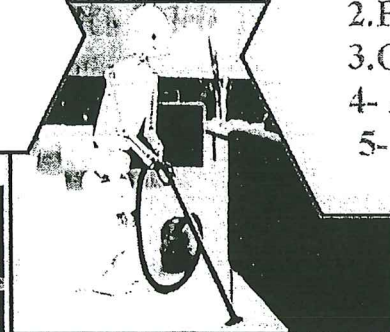
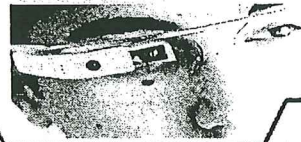
Modern Technology

Advantages

1. Making our life easier
2. Saving time and effort
- 3-Improving housing lifestyle.
- 4-Developing communication.

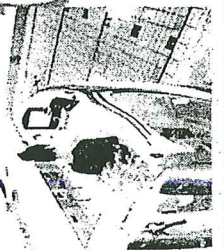
Disadvantages

- 1-wasting time and money .
- 2.Bad for health .
- 3.Children become lazy.
- 4- Affecting our social life.
- 5- Increasing unemployment.



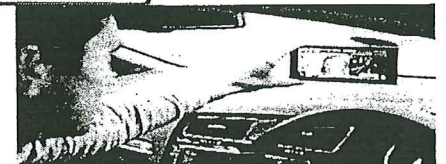
Examples of modern inventions

1. **Planes:** make travelling faster and easier
2. **Internet:** makes communication faster and easier
3. **Robots:** help in surgery and repair organs
-Do housework.
4. **Microrobots:** help save lives
5. **Nanoshells:** find cancer and destroy them



Smart clothes:

1. *check heart rate and blood pressure*
2. *send message to rescue patients*
3. *in summer: control temperature (keep us cool in summer and warm in winter)*



Robomates:

- 1-look after the house
- 2-do all the housework
- 3-remind us of important dates
- 4-Calendar

Unit Eight : The Power Of Technology

Vocabulary:

Lesson 1+2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
contact lens (n)	العدسات اللاصقة	latest (adj)	الأحدث / الأخيرة
cure all (n)	دواء شاف لجميع الأمراض	micro-robot (n)	روبوت صغير
currently (adv)	في الوقت الحالي	nanoshell (n)	متناهية الصغر
draw (v)	يسحب	satnav (n)	الملاحة عن طريق القمر الصناعي
gold coated (adj)	مطلي بالذهب	shock (n)	صدمة / رجة / هزة
innovate (v)	يبتدع ، يبتكر . يُجدد	sophisticated	صعب / معقد / متطور جدا
instantly (adv)	تواً / فوراً / حالاً	tumour (n)	ورم / ورم خبيث / تَوْرَم

Lesson 3

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
bio-fuel (n)	الوقود الحيوي	outlandish (adj)	أجنبي غريب /
implement (v)	يطبق / يركب / يضع	suspension (n)	محاوير العجلات
obstacle (n)	عقبة / عائق / حائل	windscreen wiper (n)	مساحة الزجاج الأمامي

Lesson 4+5

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
bifocal (n)	عدسه ثنائي البؤرة	patient (adj)	صبور / حليم
frequent (adj)	مألوف / متكرر الحدوث	reputation (n)	سمعة / صيت / شهرة
instigate (v)	يشجع / يحرض / يثير	software (n)	البرامج / البرمجيات
legible (adj)	واضح / مقروء	spot (n)	بقعة / لطفة مكان / موضع
obedient (adj)	مطيع / ممتثل / مدعن		

Lesson 7+8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
anniversary (n)	الذكرى السنوية	torso (n)	جسم ؛ جُسمَان
heart rate (n)	دقات القلب	transmit (v)	ينقل / يرسل لاسلكياً
recharge (v)	يشحن الجهاز	trespass (v)	ينتهك حرمة / يتعد على ممتلكات
remind (v)	يُذكر . يُنبه	wearer (n)	مرتدي الملابس
terminal (n)	موصل / وصلة		

From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

- I usually wear....., but I sometimes wear glasses when my eyes are tired.
a- contact lenses b-micro-robot c-crude oil d-fossil fuel
-typically have dimensions ranging from a fraction of a millimeter up to several millimeters.
a) hear rates b) windscreen wipers c) fossil fuels d) micro-robots

3. If the parties agree on the agenda, all actors are given an action plan to..... its suggestions.
a) implement b) consult c) recharge d) transmit
4. The patient is suffering from ain the lung.
a- tumour b- reputation c- implement d- nanoshell
5. Dinner will be ready in half an hour - just be!
a- hazardous b- patient c- convoluted d- sophisticated
6. He isworking on a book about the world's largest unsolved art heist.
a- instantly b- currently c- incredibly d- richly
7. I think the battery is empty. You'd betterit.
a- shock b- trespass c- remind d- recharge
8. These photos.....me of my graduation party.
a- remind b- implement c- suspend d- draw
9. I managed to overcome all thethat faced me .
a- Suspension b- obstacles c- wearer d- nanoshells
10. What a beautiful.....necklace.
a- bifocal b- frequent c- gold-coated d- outlandish
11. This company has a worldwide for its good quality.
a- anniversary b- bio fuel c- reputation d- obstacle
12. In the future, mobile phones will be more
a- economic b- patient c- sophisticated d- frequent

B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[obstacles - drew- suspension – innovate – obedient - frequent]

1. Ali some money out of his account to pay for our trip.
2. Microsoft Company managed to ----- a new operating system.
3. The government must overcome the ----- of poverty and illiteracy.
4. Parents like their sons to be and clever at schools.
5. The car is supplied with ----- which reduces the uncomfortable effects.

C-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[cure -all / currently / sophisticated /outlandish / shock / instantly]

1. The lady was killed ----- when her car hit the tree.
2. Scientists are working hard on a / an ----- drug to relieve all pains.
3. Many diseases areeasy to cure due to the scientific progress.
4. I can no longer stand hearing such ----- ideas! It's really hallucination!
5. He has a nervous, he needs a relaxing injection.

D-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[wearer / frequent / trespass / instigate / torso / legible]

1. This letter is not, can you read it for me.
2. Satellite channels can civil wars in many countries .
3. Can't you read that sign? We aren't allowed to ----- this military area.
4. Burning houses is a event in our village in this time of the year.
5. The air bag is intended to protect the----- and the head of the car driver.

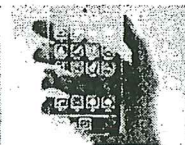
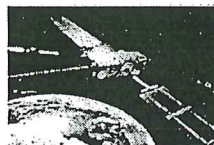
Answers:

A- a- / d. / a. / a. / b. / b. / d. / a. / b- / c- / c / c

B- drew / innovate / obstacles / obedient / suspension

C- instantly / cure -all / currently / outlandish / shock

D- legible / instigate / trespass / frequent / wearer



Can/Can't + base form----- ability/inability (Present)

I can swim. She can't see without her glasses.

Could/Couldn't + base form ----- ability/inability (Past)

- I could swim when I was two years old. She couldn't read until she was six.

be able to + Inf. For ability/inability:

- Future: I hope I will be able to come to your graduation.
- Present perfect: She hasn't been able to find a new job.
- Infinitive: I'd like to be able to climb mountains.
- Past: I was able to ride a bike when I was young.

Must + Inf. : obligation / strong advice / banning

- I must finish this letter before I go to bed.
- You mustn't steal. / You mustn't make noise after midnight.

Have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to + Inf. For rules or laws

- You have to follow the doctor's instructions. / He has to wear the uniform.
- You don't have to get up early on Fridays. / He doesn't have to pay the fees .

Had to + Inf. For rules and laws in the past.

- I had to stay for two hours to meet the manager yesterday.

Should / Shouldn't + Inf : Used for advice

- You should study hard to get high marks.
- You shouldn't raise your voice when you talk to your father.

May + Inf. Used when you are not sure of something.

I am not sure, she may come to the party.

From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

- I was ill . So Igo to school for the exam.
a. can't b. couldn't to c. could to d. couldn't
- Unexpectedly , Sami is absent . hebe sick .
a. must b. mustn't c. must to d. shouldn't
- Rashid didn't play well in the last match and heeven move.
a. could to b. must c. couldn't d. should
- The least we can say that a respectable personrespect his parents.
a. could to b. must c. couldn't d. should
- I think I must again to solve the problem .
a) to try b) trying c) try d) tries
- Amna may from London tomorrow .
a) arrives b) arrive c) arrived d) will arrive
- I lost my glasses three days ago. Ito read anything since then.
a- can't b- could c- haven't been able d- be able to
- He had hurt his leg , so he walk very well.
a- can b- couldn't c- haven't been able d- be able to

Answers: A- 1-b. / 2-a. / 3-c. / 4-b. / 5-c. / 6-b. / 7- c. / 8-b.

Wish + past simple / past perfect

A- We use wish + the past simple tense of the verb to express that we want a situation in the present (or future) to be different.

- 1- I wish I spoke Italian. (I don't speak Italian.)
- 2- I wish I had a big car. (I don't have a big car.)

B- We use wish + the past perfect tense of the verb to express a regret, or that we want a situation in the past to be different.

- 1- I wish I hadn't eaten so much. (I ate a lot.)
- 2- I wish they'd come on holiday with us. (They didn't come on holiday with us.)

A- From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

1. We need to tell children that they tell lies.
a. mustn't b. didn't have to c. couldn't d. can't
2. We missed Suha in last night's part. I wish sheto take part.
a. comes b. came c. had come d. could come
3. It's very cold today, I wish Imy coat.
a. wear b. wore c. worn d. had worn
4. Can you come with me tomorrow? In fact, I wish you..... to help.
a. come b. will come c. came d. could come
5. None of them could answer the placement test questions . They wish they harder.
a. study b. had studied c. will study d. have studied
6. When I was young I.....buy those items for less than a pound.
a- can b- be able to c- could d- will be able to
7. I didn't know you were ill. I wish you.....me.
a- tell b- had told c- will tell d- have told
8. I wish they.....us during the last summer holiday.
a- had visited b- visit c- visiting d- have visited

B- From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

1. Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she (study) harder. (Correct the verb)
a. She wishes she had studied harder
b. She wishes she studies harder
c. She wishes she is studying harder
2. The driver was driving in the rain when he had an accident. He wishes he (be) careful. (Correct the verb)
a. He wishes he is careful.
b. He wishes he has been careful.
c. He wishes he had been careful.
3. I saw the perfect outfit at the store yesterday but it's expensive. (Complete)
I wish
a. I wish it is cheaper.
b. I wish it will be cheaper.
c. I wish it had been cheaper
- 4- I'm sorry, I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I (do). (Correct the verb)
a. I wish I did.
b. I wish I could do.
c. I wish I have done.

Answers: A- 1-a / 2- c / 3-b / 4-d / 5-b / 6- c / 7-b / 8-a // B- 1- a / 2- c / 3- c / 4- a

1-Are you for or against Modern Technology? Why?

هل انت مع أم ضد التكنولوجيا الحديثة؟

Sure, I'm for modern technology because it makes our life easier and more comfortable

بالتأكيد أنا مع التكنولوجيا الحديثة لأنها تجعل حياتنا اسهل وأكثر راحة

2-Which future invention do you think is the most useful? Why?

أي الاختراعات المستقبلية تعتقد انها مفيدة ولماذا؟

-I think the micro robot is the most important modern invention. It will help doctors to treat many diseases.

أعتقد ان الروبوت الصغيرة هو الاختراع الاكثر اهمية لأنه سوف يساعد الاطباء في علاج الكثير من الامراض

3- In your opinion why is bio- fuel preferable to petrol as a fuel source?

في رأيك لماذا ان الوقود الحيوي يفضل علي النفط كمصدر للطاقة؟

- It emits less pollution. لأن ينبعث منها تلوث أقل
- It reduces wasted oil. تقلل اهدار النفط
- It is completely renewable fuel source. لأنها مصادر متجددة
- It helps to conserve petrol. يساعد في الحفاظ علي النفط

4- In your opinion, why should we make engines more efficient and economical?

في رأيك لماذا يجب أن نضع محركات اكثر كفاءة واقتصادية؟

- To create less pollution لتقليل التلوث
- save the environment للحفاظ علي البيئة

5 - From your point of view, Are there any disadvantages for smart clothes?

من وجه نظرك ، هل هناك مميزات للملابس الذكية؟

I think not all people can buy it because it will be more expensive.

لا أعتقد ان كل الناس ستكون قادرة علي شرائها لأنها ستكون غالية

6-What could happen if all the computers in the world stopped working at the same time?

ماذا يمكن ان يحدث لو ان كل اجهزة الحاسوب في العالم توقفت في نفس الوقت؟

Of course, there will be a lot of problems in many fields of life..

بالطبع سوف يكون هناك كثير من المشاكل في كثير من المجالات

7-Would you like to buy a robomate in the future? Why?

هل تود ان تشتري روبوت في

المستقبل ولماذا؟

Yes, to help me in doing the boring jobs.

No, because it

makes me lazy and idle.

لا لأنه سوف يجعلني كسول وخامل

Translate from Arabic to English

يستطيع الإنسان الآلي الاعتناء بمنزلك وانت خارج المنزل ويمكنه أيضا حراسة المنزل .

Robot can take care of your home when you are out of the house and can also guard the home .

بحلول عام 2222 ستنتهي مشاكلنا المرورية وسيقل عدد الحوادث في الطرقات لأن السيارات ستتمكن من قيادة نفسها على الطرقات الذكية.

By the year 2222 our traffic problems will end and the number of accidents on the roads will decrease because the cars will be able to drive themselves on smart roads.

Writing (100 MARKS) تعبير

Topic: Albert Einstein said "I fear the day that technology will surpass our human interaction. The world will have a generation of idiots."

In four paragraphs, plan and write an essay (of 14 sentences), expressing your opinion, persuading the readers that technology has made our life too complex and we were better before the latest technology has changed our lifestyle.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction:

I am strongly convinced that advancements brought by technology have many negative impacts on our life.

Body

Paragraph1: Technology definitely has changed our life a lot.

- *unemployment*
- *inactive lifestyle*
- *promote a more sedentary lifestyle*

Paragraph2: Technologies had caused social problems.

- *lack of face to face communication*
- *lack of exposure to other people in normal daily life*
- *deterioration of intimacy*
- *lack of privacy*

Conclusion:

Even though technology has made life comfortable and easier for people, I strongly believe that they should control their use of it and never forget the need for personal interaction.

Topic: (80 Marks)

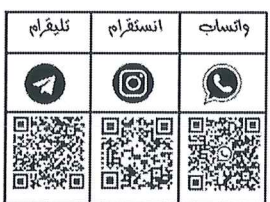
A sample essay:

Technology is a major part of everyone's life. Technological advances are encountered at home, school and at work. While some people think that modern technology has made life much simple and easier, I am strongly convinced that advancements brought by technology has caused a negative change in life.

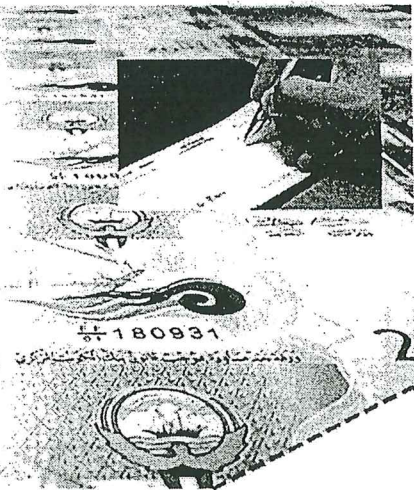
Technology definitely has changed our life a lot. In today's high-tech world, machinery and computers have replaced human beings. As a result, the levels of unemployment due to advances in automation in the workplace has increased significantly . Another issue is that people are becoming more dependent on technologies. This, in turn, leads to an inactive lifestyle and creates health problems like obesity and so on.

Furthermore, there are also social problems associated with the advancement of technologies. Our relationship with each other has seriously been affected due to the modern technology. People no longer interact with each other in person so intimacy among them is deteriorated day by day. In fact, people like to chat on social media more than talk face to face.

To conclude , even though technology has made life comfortable and easier for people, their disadvantages and complexities cannot be ignored. According to me, The disadvantages of technology are far more than its benefits.

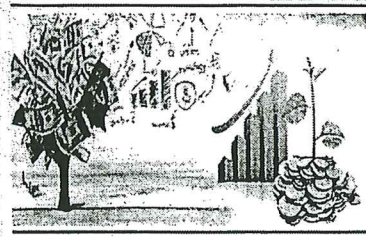
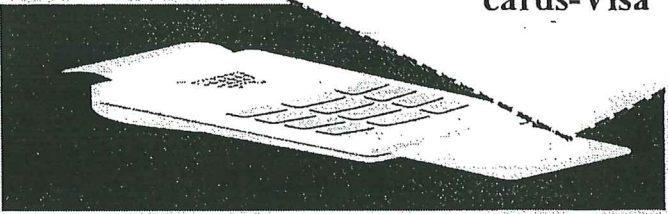


GRADE 10
UNIT 9
Money

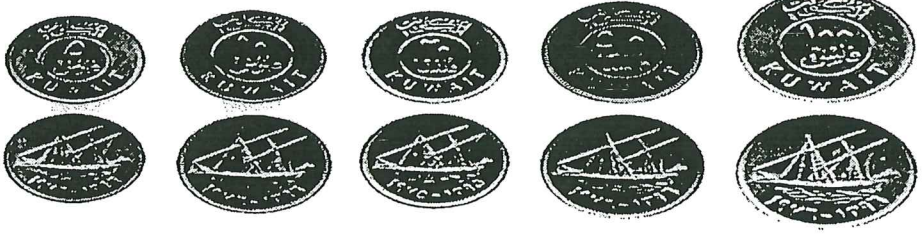
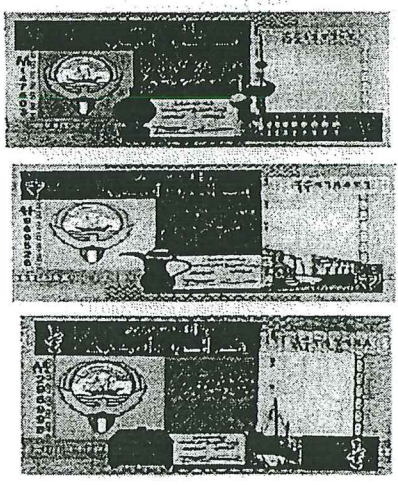
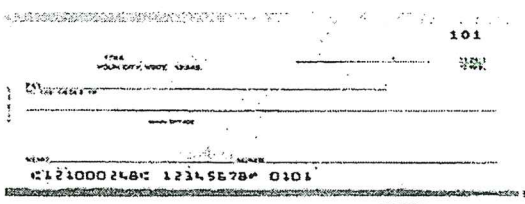
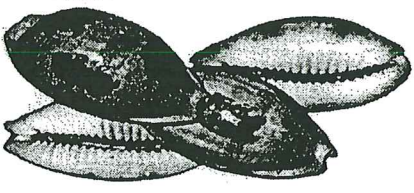


Money can't buy things such as: * Health * Happiness * True friends * Family * Love.

Ways of payment: * past: bartering with animals, shells, gold and silver * Present: money-credit cards-Visa



People need money for many purposes:
 * to pay for their daily needs
 * To start business.
 * To enjoy life and entertainment.



Money is a double-edged weapon: it's good if spent wisely but could lead to crimes and wars
Money makes the world go-round: yes, people work to pay for their needs

Unit Nine: Money

Vocabulary:

Lesson 1+2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
accounting (n)	علم تدوين الحسابات	invest (v)	يستثمر / يوظف أموالاً
barter (v)	يتبادل الأشياء - يقايض	investment (n)	استثمار / توظيف
confidentiality (n)	خصوصية / كتمان / سرية	loan (n)	قرض
economics (n)	اقتصاد - مال وأعمال	management (n)	إدارة
insurance (n)	تأمين / ضمان	transaction (n)	معاملة تجارية

الدرس الثالث (كتاب الطالب الصفحة 54&55) معلق : Lesson 3 (WB pp 54&55) is suspended

Lesson 4+5

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
auction (n)	مزاة علني	shipping (n)	شحن / ملاحه / النقل البحري
complimentary (adj)	مجانبي / إطراني	tax (n)	ضريبة
login (n)	تسجيل الدخول		

Lesson 7+8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
affluent	ثري / غني / ميسور	in this sense	في هذا المعنى
Evil	شر / مصيبة	profit (adj)	ربح . كسب . نفع . فائدة
extinct (adj)	منقرض	spur (v)	يحفز على / يشجع على
generosity	سماحة . كرم	success (n)	نجاح / توفيق / فوز
gross (v)	يربح / يكسب		

ملحوظة : عزيزي الطالب (يرجى التدريب على حل المفردات أو الكلمات والقواعد وفي النهاية تجد الاجابة الصحيحة داخل الجدول في الصفحة التالية)

A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

- Our institute will.....five million KD in the new project.
a. resolve b. generate c. diminish d. invest
- These people are Always keep away from them.
a. extinct b. evil c. hazardous d. inversible
- If you want to change your old car , you can apply for a
a. software b. loan c. terminal d. tax
- Ali's company has fallen into bad debts ,because it has suffered years of bad.....
a. motoring b .transaction c. management d. reputation
- When you want to draw money ,your can be automatically performed.
a. investment b. transaction c. accounting d. spot
- Our organizations was completely founded bydonations .
a. complimentary b. evil c. charitable d. invisible

7. They are holding a / an of jewellery on Thursday.
a. generosity b. success c. congestion d. auction
8. The to the school website is inaccessible. My computer must be restarted.
a. shipping b. login c. megawatt d. refining
9. My brother and I are going to take part in a organization.
a. hazardous b. bifocal c. legible d. charitable
10. They will a lot of money after their grandfather's death.
a. inherit b. invest c. transmit d. resolve
11. He's well known for being a/an businessman who likes to help the poor.
a. sophisticated b. philanthropic c. invisible d. interpersonal
12. He is ----- and can afford to send his children to the best schools.
a. affluent b. evil c. extinct d. complimentary

B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[insurance , charitable, confidentiality , barter , complimentary, inherit]

- All bank transactions should be treated with complete
- All his children will his wealth after his death.
- People in Muslim countries pay much attention to deeds.
- You need an documents to get your compensation .
- People used to things before using gold and money.

C-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[grossed - accounting – invest – complementary -management -philanthropic]

- Working in banks demands some experience in
- Mr. Ali was honoured for his successful of the company for ten years.
- I've bought a nice perfume and got this shampoo.
- That famous film has over \$ 20 million this year.
- The government will ten million KWD in the project.

D-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[evil - profit - generosity – spur - extinct - grossed]

- The company ----- over three million dollars last year.
- All companies operate in the market and therefore have to produce a -----
- Parents are always keen on keeping their children from ----- company.
- A lot of trades have become ----- because of the development of technology.
- He was known for his----- to his colleagues, so they all love him.

Answers: A 1- d. /2- b. /3-b. /4- c. /5- b. /6- c. / 7-d. / 8-b. / 9-d - /10-a- /11-b /12-a

B- 1-confidentiality / 2-inherit / 3-charitable / 4-insurance / 5-barter

C -1- accounting / 2-management / 3-complementary /4- grossed /5- invest -

D-1- grossed / 2-profit / 3-evil / 4-extinct / 5-generosity

Have to

يجب (الزام خارجي مثل اتباع قاعدة او قانون)

- Form: Have to +base form مصدر الفعل
 - Statement: I have to work late tonight .
 - Questions :Do you have to go already ?
 - Negative: I don't have to go to work tomorrow-I'm on holiday .
 - Use / meaning : when it is necessary to do something such as a rule
- My boss told me I have to work late this evening .
- When I was at school, I had to wear a uniform .
- We use the negative , don't have to , when it is not necessary to do something :
- My daughter doesn't have to wear a school uniform .
- I don't have to work on Saturdays if I don't want to .
- We use have to with all the normal tenses :
- She has to work late tonight. (Present Simple)
- She had to leave work early. (Past simple)
- I will have to go to the bank tomorrow. (Future)
- I have had to cancel our holiday. (Present perfect)

A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

1. These drinks are complimentary. You pay for them.
a. must b. mustn't c. don't have to d. have to
2. You be more careful with your money.
a. mustn't b. must c. have to d. shouldn't
3. You drive someone's car without asking them first.
a. should b. mustn't c. must d. have to
4. You See the doctor – you look terrible.
a. don't have to b. must c. shouldn't d. mustn't
5. You go to work tomorrow – you 're on holiday.
a. must b. have to c. don't have to d. mustn't
6. Do you think I apply for that job?
a. must b. should c. have to d. mustn't
7. You eat in the school library. It's completely forbidden.
a. must b. should c. mustn't d. have to
8. Hewaste his money, he will need it later.
a. didn't have to b. can't c. shouldn't d. could
9. Students pay for their books, they are free as you know.
a. have to b. has to c. doesn't have to d. don't have to
10. Unlike students, teachers don'twear uniforms.
a. had to b. must c. have to d. can't

Answers: A- 1-a / 2-c / 3-b / 4-d / 5-b / 6-c / 7-b / 8-a / 9-b / 10-b

Reported Speech

الكلام المباشر والكلام الغير مباشر

عند تحول جملة خبرية لغير المباشر تتبع الاتي:

نحدد زمن الجملة حتى تتمكن من تغير الازمنة كما سنوضح في الجدول التالي: -1

1. The tense of the verb

الازمنة

Direct مباشر

Indirect غير مباشر

• simple present المضارع البسيط → simple past الماضي البسيط

"We don't like fish." → They said (that) they didn't like fish.

• present continuous المضارع المستمر → past continuous الماضي المستمر

'I'm looking for my purse' → She said that she was looking for her purse.

• present perfect المضارع التام → past perfect الماضي التام

'I've lived here for a long time' → He said that he had lived there for a long time

• simple past الماضي البسيط → past perfect الماضي التام

'We visited London last week' → They said that they had visited London the previous week

is -am	Was
Are	Were
Have / has	Had +inf مصدر
Will/ shall	Would +inf مصدر
Can	Could +inf مصدر
May	Might +inf مصدر
Should	Had to +inf مصدر
Must	Had to +inf مصدر
Was	Had been
Were	Had been

تغير ظرف المكان والزمن Time and place references

Here	There
Yesterday	The day before (the previous day)
Tomorrow	The day after (the following day)
Ago	Before
Today	That day
Tonight	That night
Now	Then
Next + زمن	The following + زمن
Last + زمن	the + +before

تغير الضمائر Changing pronouns

I/you	He/she
We/ you	they
Me/ you	Him / her
Us /you	Them
My / your	His /her
Mine / yours	His/hers
Our/your	Their
Ours / yours	Theirs
This	That
These	Those

Questions in reported speech

There are two kinds of reported questions:

Yes / No Questions

أولاً : السؤال ب هل

عند تحويل الجملة الاستفهامية [السؤال ب هل] لغير المباشر نتبع الآتي

١. نربط ب if أو whether

٢. نضع الفاعل قبل الفعل مع تحويل الضمائر والازمنة والكلمات والظروف مثل ما ذكر سابقا

٣. نحذف do / does / did إن وجدت

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 'Do you want to start now' • 'Have you visited Algeria?' • 'Are you living here?' • 'Did she meet the manager yesterday' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He asked her if she wanted to start then. • They wanted to know if I had visited Algeria. • They wonder if I was living there. • He asked if I met the manager the day before.
---	---

Wh- questions

ثانياً : السؤال بأداة استفهام

عند تحويل الجملة الاستفهامية (السؤال بأداة استفهام) لغير المباشر نتبع الآتي :

١- نضع الفاعل قبل الفعل مع تحويل الضمائر والازمنة والكلمات والظروف مثل ما ذكر سابقا

٢- نحذف do / does / did إن وجدت

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • " Why do you always arrive late ?" • 'What are you talking about?' • 'Who are they going to invite to the party next week?' • 'Where have you been ?' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She asked us why we always arrived late. • They wanted to know what she I was talking about. • He asked who they were going to invite to the party the following week. • The father asked his son where he had been.
--	---

أولا : الأمر المثبت *Commands*

تحويل الجملة الأمرية لغير المباشر

١- نحذف الأقواس ونربط بـ *to* بعدها مصدر الفعل

٢- نغير الضمان بالشكل المعتاد حسب الجداول السابقة.

"Copy these words into your notebooks"

He told us to copy those words into their notebooks.

"Do your best at school."

The teacher told the students to do their best at school

ثانيا : الأمر النفي *Prohibition*

don't أو *never* ونربط بـ *not to* حذف الأقواس وكلمة

- "Don't make any noise." → He told us not to make any noise
- 'Never play with matches at your home' → My father told me not to play with matches at my home.

Examples :

1. "I will come back tomorrow." Mr. Ahmed said he would come back the next day .
2. "We don't like fish." They said they didn't like fish.

From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

1. "Don't go to bed too late " .
 - a) My mother warned/ advised me to not go to be too late.
 - b) My mother warned/ advised me not to go to be too late.
 - c) My mother warned/ advised me don't go to be too late.
2. She told Huda "I will get myself a drink " .
 - a) She said he will get himself a drink.
 - b) She said he won't get himself a drink.
 - c) She said he would get himself a drink.
3. She said: "Why haven't you phoned me ? "
 - a) She asked me why I phoned him.
 - b) She asked me why I hadn't phoned him.
 - c) She asked me why I didn't phone him.
4. He said "Khaled, do you prefer tea or coffee ?
 - a) She wanted to know if Khaled prefers tea or coffee.
 - b) She wanted to know if Khaled preferred tea or coffee.
 - c) She wanted to know Khaled preferred tea or coffee.

Answers: 1-b / 2-c / 3- b /4- b

Focus on { Adverb Clauses }

- Cause and effect *Because/since/as*: I arrived late because the traffic was heavy.
- Opposition: *Although /even though / though* : I woke up late although I slept early.
- As long as / so long as: You needn't worry as long as you do your best.
- Whereas / while : I like music whereas my sister likes reading.
- Due to the fact that : The spread of violence is due to the fact that many people are away from their religion.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1-..... she is qualified, she didn't get the job.
a) while b) although c) as d) since
- 2-Home- made meals are healthy.....fast food is harmful.
a) whereas b) although c) as d) since
- 3-The environment is in great danger.....man polluted it.
a) although b) whereas c) as long as d) due to the fact that
- 4-.....you work sincerely, you will achieve your goals .
a) so as to b) although c) as long as d) because
- 5-I don't like her.....she is very arrogant and self-centered.
a) while b) whereas c) as long as d) due to the fact that
- 6-Mum is angry.....we don't care enough about our study.
a) while b) as c) although d) whereas

Answers: A- 1-b / 2-a / 3-c / 4-c / 5-d / 6-b

SETBOOK QUESTIONS- Unit 9 أسئلة الكتاب

1- In your opinion what are the qualities needed to make a good bank manager?

في رأيك ماهي المؤهلات المطلوبة لتكون مدير بنك ناجح

should have a university degree and good communication skills يجب ان يكون حاصل علي شهادة جامعية.

He should have Leadership qualities and the ability to motivate his / her staff.

يجب ان يتمتع بمهارات قيادية و ان يكون قادر علي تحفيز الموظفين

2- Money is a mean to higher values. Explain. المال وسيلة لقيم أعلي

If it is earned, invested and spent carefully, it will reward the individual, their families and society.

لو تم كسبه و استثماره و انفاقه بحرص ، سوف يكافئ الافراد و اسرهم و المجتمع

3- In your opinion, what is the important of donation in our society?

في رأيك ما هي اهمية التبرعات في مجتمعنا

Donation is very important to our society to build hospitals, schools and achieve several things that

are useful to our society. التبرعات مهمة في مجتمعنا لبناء المستشفيات و المدارس و لتحقيق اشياء عديدة تفيد المجتمع.

4- Money makes the world go round. To what extent can this be true? Why?

المال يسير العالم. الي أي مدى يمكن ان يكون هذا صحيح ولماذا ؟

This is completely true because everyone works to get money.

5-Do هذا صحيح لأن كل واحد يعمل من اجل المال

you agree that money is the root of all evil? Justify your answer. Or Money has become too

much important. Explain. هل توافق ان المال هو اصل كل الشرور، برر اجابتك / المال اصبح مهم للغاية اشرح

agree because :-

a) Money sometimes spurs criminal behavior.

يحفز المال السلوك الاجرامي احيانا

b) It can lead to wars between countries.

يمكن ان تؤدي للحروب بين الدول

6-Money talks." Explain this proverb and indicate to what extent you agree with it. "

المال يتحدث اشرح هذا المثل والي أي مدى تتفق معه

It means that money can control our lives, decides on our choices, influences the others.

أنه يعني ان المال يمكن ان يتحكم في حياتنا و اختياراتنا و يؤثر علي الاخرين.

Writing تعبير (100 MARKS)



Topic : Some people believe that money is the most important factor for achieving happiness. However, others believe that happiness has nothing to do with money. *In not less than 12 sentences (140 words), plan and write an essay expressing your opinion, persuading the readers that happiness has nothing to do with money..*

(NB: Your writing should include an introduction, two body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction:

I personally believe that money is not an important factor for happiness.

Body

Paragraph1: Money can't help with psychological needs

- *intimacy, friendship, and the feeling of accomplishment*
- *money may achieve the highest level of comfort, not real happiness.*

Paragraph 2: Life's most valuable gifts cannot be bought with money,

- *having good friends and family*
- *money often leads to greed.*

Conclusion:

To conclude, I personally believe that happiness doesn't come from money. Other aspects of life can play a more vital role in creating happiness.

A sample essay:

Most people measure their self-worth by their bank account. The bigger it is, the better they feel about themselves. However, I personally believe that being rich is not an important factor for happiness.

Although money can provide basic physiological and safety needs, such as food, water, warmth, rest, and security, they can't help with psychological needs: intimacy, friendship, and the feeling of accomplishment. Without loving people and respect, a human being is no better than an animal. When someone's whole life consists only of satisfying basic needs, they may achieve the highest level of comfort, not real happiness.

Happiness cannot be bought by money because life's most valuable gifts cannot be bought with money, they have to be earned such as friendship and love. In fact, a happy life comes from having good friends and family who care about us. Our life becomes meaningful and happy when we are surrounded by people who love us and care for us. Another reason for me to deny the idea of money can bring happiness is that money often leads to greed.

To conclude, I personally believe that happiness doesn't come from money. Other aspects of life can play a more vital role in creating happiness.

Translate into English :

يجب على مدير البنك أن يكون أميناً وأن يكون لديه مهارات التواصل الجيدة التي تمكنه من إدارة البنك

-A bank manager should be honest, and should have good communication skills to be able to manage the bank.

كان الناس في الماضي يقيضوا بالماليس والذهب والمحاصيل الزراعية.

-People in the past used to barter with clothes, gold and agricultural crops.

٢- لا أعلم ماذا افعل بالأموال التي ورثتها عن جدي.

-I don't know what to do with the money I inherited from my grandfather.

٣- من الأفضل ان تستثمرها في شركة ذات ادارة ناجحة.

-It is better to invest them in a company which has successful management.

٤- يعتبر مجلس الأمة الكويتي أول مجلس أمة في الخليج العربي.



-The National Assembly of Kuwait is considered as the first parliament in the Arabian Gulf.







٥- أحمد : لقد أصبح مبنى مجلس الأمة رمزا للتمثيل السياسي داخل الكويت وشعارا هاما للمواطن الكويتي.

-Ahmad: The National Assembly Building has become a symbol of political representation within Kuwait and an important icon for Kuwaiti citizen.

٦- فهد : ويضم المبنى أيضا مكاتب كبار السياسيين الكويتيين.

Fahad: The building also houses the offices of Kuwait's leading politicians



واتساب	انستغرام	تليقرام
		
		

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إمتحان قصير Second Term Quiz



Second Term Quiz امتحان قصير



I. VOCABULARY (20 Marks)

A)- Choose the most suitable answers from a, b, c and d: (4 X 5 = 20)

1. You should a doctor if you feel sick.
a. procure b. diminish c. spoil d. consult.
2. My father suffers from, he can't breathe well.
a. congestion b. shock c. asthma d. spot
3. She got married, her wedding was 2 weeks ago.
a. instantly b. recently c. entirely d. currently
4. Kids need to be to their parents.
a. patient b. strong c. outlandish d. obedient

II-Grammar (10 Marks)

From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

- 1-We're coming back tomorrow. (reported speech)
a) My friends said *that they were coming back the previous day.*
b) My friends said that they were coming back the following day.
c) My friends said *that they are coming back the following day.*
2. I don't have enough money to buy this car. (Use: wish)
a) I wish I had enough money to buy this car
b) I wish *I have enough money to buy this car*
c) I wish *I will have enough money to buy this car.*

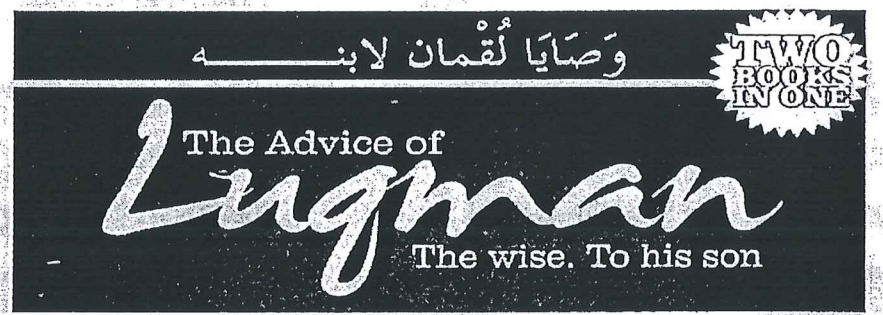
III-Writing (30 Marks)

Many people believe that money can buy happiness. Write a 6 – sentence paragraph to persuade them that that there is more to life than just the things money can buy.

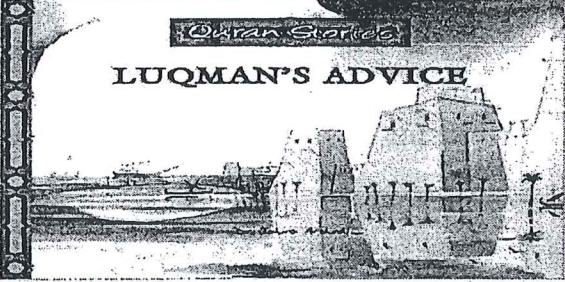
Money is important in everyone's life. Many things that can make us truly happy cost nothing. Friends, family, relationships all are priceless. In fact, money can't buy you life-long friends or a loveable family. We as individuals would be very sorrowful without friends to tell our secrets to and having a shoulder to lean on when we need it. Besides, if you lose a valuable item, money could bring that back to you. However, no matter how much money you have, you could never bring back someone you loved who passed away.

Module Four : Fact & Fiction

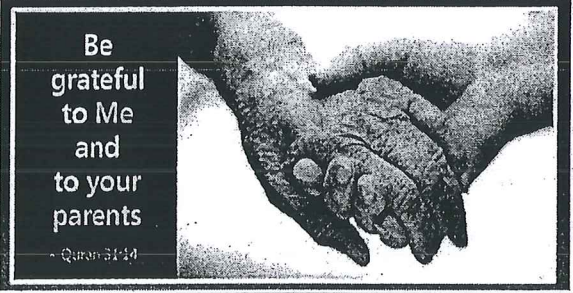
Unit 10 : Stories



Stories in the Quran benefit us:
- have moral lessons ----
urge us to do good deeds
and to avoid evil deeds



- Stories mentioned in the Holy Quran.
- *Stories about prophets and messengers./ Historical stories*
 - *Stories about good and bad people .*



Virtues of Luqman : -
*Modesty -Respectfulness -
Gratefulness -Self-restraints -
Composure -Patience*

- Characteristics of a good Muslim:*
- *Pray regularly
 - *Be grateful to parents
 - *Don't be proud Your duty towards parents
 - *Respect them

*Luqman pieces of advice applied to all humanity !
They are human values that can be applied by all people regardless of their religion*

Module Four : Fact & Fiction

Unit 10 : Stories

Vocabulary:

Lesson 1+2

Word	Arabic	Word	Arabic
composure (n.)	هدوء - سيطرة النفس	injustice (n.)	ظلم
constancy (n.)	ثبات - ايمان	insolence (n.)	عظرسة - تكبر
enjoin (v.)	يحث - يوصي	self-restraint (n.)	ضبط النفس
gratefulness (n.)	امتنان / عرفان بالجميل		

الدرس الثالث (كتاب الطالب الصفحة (76&77) معلق : Lesson 3 (WB pp 76&77)

Lesson 4&5

Word	Arabic	Word	Arabic
border (n.)	حد جغرافي	set off ph. v	ينطلق - يبدأ رحلة
drop off ph. v	يترك - ينزل	smuggle (v.)	يهرب أشياء
pick up ph. v	يقبل بالسيارة	sudden (adj.)	مفاجئ
register (v.)	يسجل	touch down ph. v	يهبط
re-load (v.)	يعيد تعبئة - يلقى	turn up ph. v	يصل في الوقت المناسب

Lesson 7&8

Word	Arabic	Word	Arabic
crazily (adv.)	بجنون	monotonous (adj.)	ممل - رتيب
dreadful (adj.)	سيئ جدا	overtake (v.)	يتجاوز
emotive (adj.)	عاطفي - مؤثر	recuperate (v.)	يتعافى من
knock off (ph v)	يقع أرضا	stacks of (n.)	مقدار كبير

A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

- He spent a month in the country ----- after the operation.
a. retiring b. overtaking c. smuggling d. recuperating
- I still have got ----- of work to do. So, leave me alone.
a. stacks b. border c. fleet d. injustice
- The continuous white line in the middle of the road means you mustn't -----
a. register b. smuggle c. knock off d. overtake
- Nobody liked the story because it was so -----and long.
a. portable b. emotive c. handy d. obedient.
- Mr. Khalid has a very strong personality .He treats us -----
a. firmly b. briefly c. crazily d. illegally.
- Unfortunately , our plane didn't -----on time and so we arrived late.

6. Unfortunately , our plane didn'ton time and so we arrived late.
 a. set off b. turn up c. touch down d. pick up.
7. Families have totheir children's birth.
 a. smuggle b. register c. retire d. overtake.
8. Fahad sufferedwhen he was convicted for a crime he didn't commit.
 a. composure b. constancy c. insolence d. injustice
9. Reading the Holy Qur'an helps Muslims to avoid bad manners such as
 a. generosity b. constancy c. insolence d. self-restraint.
10. He showed greatfor the retirement present which was given to him.
 a. restraint b. gratefulness c. injustice d. reputation.
11. The man was planning to some confidential and important documents through frontiers.
 a. draw b. smuggle c. enjoin d. register
- 12- The Holy Qur'an us to be good to our parents and the elderly.
 a. smuggles b. overtakes c. enjoins d. re-loads
- 13.- After he had regained his....., he began to speak quietly and gently:
 a. fleet b. injustice c. composure d. deadline

B-Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[emotive – sudden - fleet – border – reload – dropped off]

1. It's said the footballer had had a heart attack during the first half of the match.
 2. They Ahmad next to his door.
 3. Some criminals were smuggling golden pieces across the
 4. Try to your clothes into the machine and then add the powder.
 5. The leader's speech was extremely ----- for the audience.

[register - illegally - set off - firmly - monotonous - entire]

6. Heassures that he is not going to the party.
 7. He'd spent the.....journey asleep.
 8. Students have to..... for the new course by the end of April.
 9. I hate leading a ----- life. I need to change my lifestyles a lot.
 10. They were smuggling diamonds.....across the borders so the police arrested them
 [stacks – briefly – smuggle- firmly –composure- recuperate]
 11. This woman was caught trying to..... more than 25 mobile phones into the country.
 12. Have you really read all these ----- of books?
 13. Ali stayed about two months in hospital to -----.
 14. He is very angry and sad because the trainer spoke to him so -----
 15. After he had regained his....., he began to speak quietly and gently.

Answers: A- d / a / d / b / a / a / b / d / c / b / b / c / c

- A- 1- sudden / 2- dropped off / 3- border / 4- reload / 5- emotive
 6- firmly / 7- entire / 8- register / 9- monotonous / 10- illegally
 11- smuggle / 12- stacks / 13- recuperate / 14- firmly / 15- composure

Adverbs of manner

Forming Adverbs of Manner

Adjective	Adverb	What changes?
beautiful	beautifully	
slow	slowly	Adjective + LY
bad	badly	
happy	happily	Adjectives that finish in -Y
noisy	noisily	change -Y by -I
easy	easily	and add LY
good	well	
fast	fast	Irregular forms
hard	hard	

A- Form: Most adverbs are formed by adding -ly to an adjective

e.g * He is a dangerous driver. → He drives dangerously.

B- Some adverbs have the same form as adjectives:

* He is a fast driver. → He drives fast. // * She is a hard worker. → * She works hard.

USE: We use adverbs of manner to describe how someone does something.

From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences :

- The fisherman spoke
a. quiet b. quieter c. quietly d. quietest
- The businessman and the fisherman are both working
a. hard b. hardest c. harder d. hardly
- The businessman spoke
a. loud b. louder c. loudly d. loudest
- The fisherman and his wife livein their village.
a. happy b. happily c. happier d. happiest
- Some motorists drive, that's why car accidents are increasing.
a- care b- carelessly c- careless d- carelessness
- The man was injured in the accident. It took him long to recover.
a. serious b. more serious c. seriously d. as seriously as
- A newborn baby should be held.....
a. care b. careful c. caring d. carefully
- The play was very sad. The final scene ended
a. tragedy b. tragically c. tragedies d. tragic
- She speaks very I can't hear her voice.
a- most quiet b- more quiet c- quietly d- quiet
- Jane is a runner.
a- slowly b- slow c- slowest d- slower

Answers: 1-c / 2-a / 3-c / 4- b / 5-b / 6- c / 7-d / 8-b / 9-c / 10-b

2- Used to The construction 'used to' describes a past action.

He used to travel everywhere by taxi. / He used to drive his car fast.

Negative: She didn't use to play the piano very well.

Question: Did you use to wear glasses?

A- Complete the following dialogue with use to / used to

- Ahmed : In the past , people didn't (1)..... travel by plane , did they?
 Salem : No they didn't. They (2)..... travel by land and by sea.
 Ahmed : How long did it (3)..... take ?
 Salem: A boat from England to Hong Kong (4)..... take about three weeks, for instance .
 Ahmed : Wow , didn't they (5)..... get bored?
 Salem: No, I think they (6)..... spend their time reading or playing board games.

Phrasal verbs:

Phrasal verb	Example	Meaning
Check in	We've <u>checked in</u> at the hotel.	يسجل بيانات في فندق
Drop off	I'll <u>drop you off</u> on my way home.	يوصل شخص الى مكان
Go back	We have to <u>go back</u> home now.	يرجع / يعود
Pick up	I will <u>pick you up</u> at 6 o'clock.	يقبل بالسيارة
Set off	I'll <u>set off</u> early to avoid the traffic.	يبدأ رحلة
Take off	The plane <u>took off</u> an hour late.	تقلع الطائرة
Touch down	The plane <u>touched down</u> at 10:30.	تهبط الطائرة
Knock off	Last week, a fast car <u>knocked me off</u> .	يطرح ارضا
Turn up	My son <u>turned up</u> late again.	يصل لمكان

C-From a, b, c & d choose the correct preposition

- Could you please pick the children.....? I'm busy today.
 a)- out b)- up c)- down d)- off
- I'll drop youin front of the hotel, sir.
 a)- out b)- up c)- down d)- off
- We will set.....for London at ten.
 a) up b) in c) off d) down
- You should check.....at the airport before boarding.
 a) up b) in c) off d) down
- When the plane touched, it made a loud sound.
 a) up b) in c) off d) down

B -[1-use to / 2-used to / 3-use to / 4- used to / 5-use to / 6 -used to]

C-[1-b / 2-d / 3-a / 4-b / 5- d]

1-What are the characteristics of a good Muslim? How should a good Muslim be?

ماهي سمات المسلم الجيد ، وكيف تصبح مسلم جيد

A good Muslim should be modest, honest and helpful. He should do his prayers regularly. He should be grateful to his parents.

المسلم الجيد يجب ان يكون متواضع ، امين و متعاون . يجب ان يؤدي الصلاة بانتظام . ويجب ان يكون ممتن لوالديه

2-How can we benefit from the stories in the Holy Quran? كيف نستفيد من القصص في القرآن الكريم؟

They urge us to do good things and avoid bad deeds. انها تحثنا علي عمل الخير و تجنب الشر.

3-In your opinion, which are more important; stories that entertain or that have a moral message?

Give reasons.

في رأيك أيهما أكثر أهمية ، القصص المسلية او القصص التي تحمل رسالة أخلاقية

I think stories that have a moral lesson are more important because they urge us to do good things and avoid bad deeds.

أعتقد ان القصص التي تحمل درس اخلاقي هي الاكثر أهمية وهي تحثنا علي عمل الخير و تجنب عمل الشر

4-In your opinion, what are the real causes behind car accidents?

في رأيك ما هو السبب الحقيقي لحوادث السيارات؟

I think that most of the car accidents happen because of high speed, careless drivers and bad weather.

أعتقد ان معظم الحوادث سببها السرعة العالية و السائقين المهملين و الطقس السيئ.

5-Suggest some solutions to reduce/ avoid/ prevent car accidents.

اقترح بعض الحلول لتقليل حوادث السيارات

Or: How do you think we can avoid car accidents? كيف نتجنب حوادث السيارات؟

We can reduce car accidents if we drive more carefully. We should follow the traffic rules. We should wear seat belts.

يمكننا تقليل حوادث السيارات الوقدنا بحرص اكبر و يجب علينا اتباع قواعد المرور و وضع حزام الأمان

6- The Holy Quran cared much about parents. Explain - القرآن الكريم يهتم كثيرا بالوالدين. اشرح.

ordered us to treat them in a good way, to obey them as they are the cause of our presence in life .

يامرنا بحسن معاملتهم ، و طاعتهم لأنهم سبب وجودنا .

7-In your opinion what are our duties towards our parents? في رأيك ما هي واجباتنا تجاه والدينا؟

Our duties are : obeying them, respecting them and being grateful to them .

واجباتنا هي طاعتهم و احترامهم و الامتنان لهم .

8-Having much money is the main cause of happiness. Do you agree with this ? Justify.

امتلاك الكثير من المال هو السبب الاساسي في السعادة ، هل توافق مع التوضيح

- No, because there are other means for happiness, having good health and friends are other means of happiness. كلا ، لأنه هناك اسباب اخري للسعادة ، كالصحة الجيدة و الاصدقاء تعد من اسباب السعادة

9-In your opinion, what makes a person satisfied and happy in life? -

في رأيك ، م الذي يجعل الشخص قانع و سعيد في حياته؟

When a person has a good life , family and friends . Having Good relationship with Allah and with his parents

عندما تكون حياة الشخص جيدة ، و لديه اسرة و اصدقاء ، و علاقة جيدة مع الله و مع الوالدين

Translate from Arabic to English :

أحمد : يركز القرآن الكريم على القصص التاريخية والقصص المتعلقة بالأنبياء .
بدر : هذا صحيح وقصة لقمان وابنه واحدة من هذه القصص .

- Ahmed : The Holy Koran focuses on historical stories and stories about prophets.
- Badr : This is true and the story of Luqman and his son is one of these stories

أحمد : ماذا تعرف عن لقمان وحكمته ؟

سعد : لقمان لم يكن نبيا ولكنه رجل حكيم وذكر اسمه في القرآن الكريم

- Ahmed: What do you know about Luqman and his wisdom?
- Saad: Luqman was not a prophet, but he was a wiseman and his name is mentioned in the Holy Quran.

فهد : أعطى لقمان ابنه بعض النصائح مثل التواضع وضبط النفس

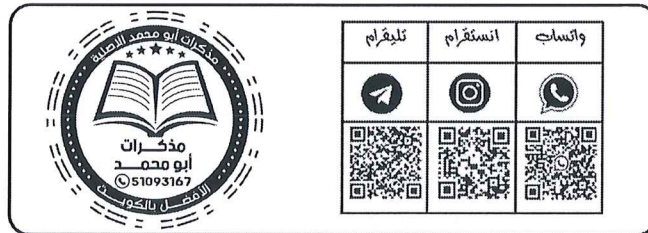
على : هناك العديد من القصص في القرآن الكريم مثل قصص الأنبياء والرسل السابقين والأمر السابقة

- Fahad: Luqman gave his son some tips such as humility and self-restraint.
- Ali: There are many stories in the Holy Qur'an such as those of prophets, former apostles and former nations.

على : لقد تعلمت الكثير من قصة لقمان مع ابنه .

فهد : لقد شملت قصة لقمان العديد من الفضائل مثل التواضع والصبر والإعتراف بالجميل

- Ali: I have learned a lot from the story of Luqman with his son.
- Fahad: Luqman's story included many virtues such as humility, patience and gratitude.



Writing تعمیر (100 MARKS)



Topic: Many people like to spend their free time reading stories. Some like to read for fun while others like to learn lessons in life. Plan and write an essay of 12 sentences (140 words), persuading your friend to value the importance and the benefits of reading.

Outline (20 Marks)

Introduction:

I am strongly convinced that reading is probably one of the most beneficial activities that a man can do.

Body

Paragraph1: Benefits of reading

- improving your communication skills
- getting knowledge
- relaxing and reducing stress.

Paragraph 2: Effects of reading on the mind

- strengthening your memory.
- great exercise for your brain.
- better focus and concentration

Conclusion: To conclude, I personally believe that the habit of reading is one of the best qualities that a person can possess. So, we must all read on a daily basis.

Reading is a very good habit that one needs to develop in life. Good books or stories can inform you, enlighten you and lead you in the right direction. I am strongly convinced that reading is probably one of the most beneficial activities that a man can do.

There are numerous benefits that regular reading can offer. It improves your vocabulary and develops your communication skills. The more you read, the better your communicative skills will become. In addition, you can get knowledge from every type of book that you read. Besides, reading stories, for example, is a good way to relax and reduce stress.

Regular reading doesn't just improve your communication skills, but it also has several positive effects on your mind. Regular reading is a great exercise for your brain. Moreover, it strengthens your memory. It can, also, help you with better focus and concentration. While you read books you are building new and creative thoughts, images and opinions in your mind.

To conclude, the habit of reading is one of the best qualities that a person can possess. So, we must all read on a daily basis.

Unit 11 : Messages

Unit 11 is suspended except for grammar

الوحدة ١١ معلقة ما عدى القواعد

قواعد Grammar

المبني للمجهول THE PASSIVE VOICE

It is used when the focus is on the action.

The Present Simple Passive <u>في المضارع البسيط</u> (is للمفرد / are للجمع + P.P)	
She cleans her room	Her room is cleaned by her.
He prepares the lessons.	The lessons are prepared by him.
The Past Simple Passive <u>في الماضي البسيط</u> (was للمفرد / were للجمع + P.P)	
They helped the man.	The man was helped by them.
He painted the pictures.	The pictures were painted by him.
The Present Continuous Passive. <u>في المضارع المستمر</u> (is being للمفرد / are being للجمع + P.P)	
They are building a new house.	A new house is being built by them.
She is cleaning the rooms.	The rooms are being cleaned by her.
The Past Continuous Passive. <u>في الماضي المستمر</u> (was being للمفرد / were being للجمع + P.P)	
We were attacking the enemy	The enemy was being attacked by us.
He was making arrangements for the trip.	Arrangements were being made for the trip by him.
The Present Perfect Passive. <u>في المضارع التام</u> (has been للمفرد / have been للجمع + P.P)	
We have built a house .	A house has been built by us.
Our army has captured many of the enemy soldiers.	Many of the enemy soldiers have been captured by us.
The Past Perfect Passive. <u>في الماضي التام</u> (had been للمفرد والجمع + P.P)	
The boys had eaten some of the cakes.	Some of the cakes had been eaten by the boys.

Choose the correct word from a, b, c and d:

1. The Pyramids by ancient Egyptians.
 a. was built b. is built c. were built d. was building
2. Criminals every day by police officers.
 a. are caught b. is caught c. were caught d. was caught
3. The house..... destroyed by the fire last month.
 a-has been b- were c- was d- is
4. Englishby everyone in the world nowadays.
 a- is needed b- has been needed c- was needed d- were needed
5. Many cars in that accident last week.
 a- is destroyed b- were destroyed c- was being destroyed d- has been destroyed
6. My bags.....twice yesterday.
 a-reload b- were reloaded c- was reloaded d-reloads
7. The children.....by the firemen now.
 a-is recued b- are being rescued c- rescued d-rescue

B-From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

1. The fire has destroyed many houses in the village.
 a) *Many houses had been destroyed by the fire.*
 b) *Many houses have been destroyed by the fire.*
 c) *Many houses has been destroyed by the fire.*
2. Teachers are correcting the exam at the moment .
 a) *The exam is being corrected by teaches at the moment.*
 b) *The exam is corrected by teaches at the moment.*
 — c) *The exam was being corrected by teaches at the moment.*
3. I gave him the help he needed
 a) *He has given the help he needed.*
 b) *He is given the help he needed.*
 c) *He was given the help he needed.*
4. They don't speak English in this shop.
 a) *English isn't spoken in this shop.*
 b) *English hasn't been spoken in this shop.*
 c) *English wasn't spoken in this shop.*
5. Our classmate asked us a difficult question.
 a) *We asked a difficult question by our classmate.*
 b) *We were asking a difficult question by our classmate.*
 c) *We were asked a difficult question by our classmate.*
6. Grandparents give their grandchildren a lot of money.
 a) *Grandchildren are being given a lot of money by their grandparents.*
 b) *Grandchildren are given a lot of money by their grandparents.*
 c) *Grandchildren have been given a lot of money by their grandparents.*

B- 1-b / 2-a / 3-c / 4- a / 5- c / 6- b

Causative Verbs الموكول للغير

الموكول للغير: أي أن غيري قام به لي (حصلت على الشيء مفعولا جاهزا)

Ex : Jack had his house painted.

Another example: - Yesterday I had my hair cut.

لم أقم أنا بحلق شعري بنفسي ولكن الحلاق قام بذلك لي

I didn't cut my own hair, but I made someone else do it for me instead - I "caused" them to cut my hair.

الخطوات:

١. نبدأ بالفاعل

٢. نضع "have" verb مصرفا حسب زمن الجملة

٣. ثم نضع المفعول

٤. ثم التصرف الثالث من الفعل الأساسي للجملة

A- From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of
The following sentences

- Last year, I had my room
a. paints b. painting c. painted d. had painted
- My father is having his phone tomorrow .
a. upgrading b. upgrade c. upgraded d. upgrades
- We've just had an AC unit
a. installed b. install c. installing d. will install
- I my phone repaired after I dropped it
a- had b- had to c- having d- has
- Jane will have the curtainsat the dry cleaner's tomorrow.
a- had cleaned b- cleaned c- cleans d- cleaning
- Instead of buying a new bicycle, why don't you have your old one.....?
a- to fix b- fixing c- fixed d- fixes

B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

- I needed toso, I had do go to a nearby garage.
a- repaired my car
b- have my car repaired
c- be repairing my car
- My sister by the dressmaker before she went to the party.
a- had had her dress altered
b- had altered her dress
c- had her dress altered
- Your hair is too long. You should
a- had cut it
b- cut it
c- have it cut
- I am looking for a gardener because I want to
a- have had garden been decorated
b- have my garden decorated
c- have my garden been decorated

Answers: A- 1- c / 2- c / 3-a / 4-a / 5- b / 6- c /// B- 1-b / 2-c / 3-c / 4- b



Grade 10

Unit 12

Flying stories



The skills needed to be a pilot:
 Attending flying courses
 Being physically fit
 Ready to deal with emergencies

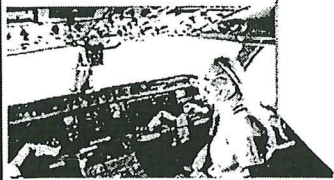
The problems pilots face while travelling
 Bad weather / shortage of fuel / mechanical failure



The advantages and disadvantages of working as a pilot

The advantages:
 *Visiting different countries, meeting new people,
 *getting good salary.

The disadvantages:
 *It is risky
 *Being away from home a long time.



What helps someone achieve his goals in life ?

- Working hard
- Having enough support from others.

Qualities and skills you need to achieve your goals:
 Determination / strong will / being confident / working hard / sense of responsibility

The problems may one face to achieve his ambition: Health problems / no family support / shortage of money / customs and traditions.

PHRASAL VERBS

TAKE

English Study
 Page

TAKE

Meaning: to resemble sb
Ex: She takes after her mother.

after sb

Meaning: to return sth
Ex: I took the hat back.

sth back

Meaning: to separate sth
Ex: She is taking apart the bed.

apart

Meaning: to remove clothes
Ex: She took off her clothes.

off

Meaning: to remove sth/sb from
Ex: He didn't take the cat away.

away

Meaning: to get control
Ex: I took over the company.

over

against

Meaning: to start to dislike sb/sth
Ex: He took against me.

on

Meaning: to accept job, etc
Ex: I will take on this job.



TAKE UP

start a new hobby

Sau has taken up jogging.
 He likes it!

TAKE AFTER

resemble in character
 or appearance

He takes after his father.

TAKE IN

to understand

It was a difficult to take
 in all he said.

to employ or hire

Our company took on
 new work men.

TAKE

TAKE OFF

to rise into the air
 or begin flight

The plane took off on
 time.

TAKE OVER

get control of
 something

Our company was taken
 over by our rival.

TAKE BACK

return something to
 the place where it
 was bought

I took that TV-set back.

TAKE DOWN

write down

The students took down
 the lecture.

Unit 12 Flying Stories

Vocabulary:

Lesson 1+2

Word	Arabic	Word	Arabic
aviation (n.)	ملاحة جوية	instructor (n.)	معلم
coincide with (v.)	يتزامن مع	intensely (adv.)	بجهد - بقوة
exemplary (adj.)	قدوة	notably (adv.)	بشكل خاص
gliding (n.)	طيران شراعي		

Lesson 3

Word	Arabic	Word	Arabic
biplane (n.)	طائرة ذات محركين	prejudicial (adj.)	ضار - مؤذي
landmark (n.)	معلم مميز	rusty (adj.)	صدئ
plague (v.)	يصيبه بلاء	transcontinental (adj.)	عبر القارات

Lessons 4&5

Word	Arabic	Word	Arabic
acclaimed (adj.)	ذو مكانة	expression (n.)	تعايير الوجهه
attendant (n.)	مضيف	mumble (v.)	يتمتم
cabin (n.)	كبينة	resemble (v.)	يشابه
confrontational	تعارضى	stern (adj.)	صارم
corporation (n.)	شركة - تقابله	stunned (adj.)	مذهول
courteously (adv.)	بلطف	expression (n.)	تعايير الوجهه

Lessons 7&8

Word	Arabic	Word	Arabic
altitude (n.)	ارتفاع	endeavour (v.)	يحاول
aviate (v.)	يرتفع	eyewitness (n.)	شاهد
baby carriage (n.)	عربة أطفال	fog (n.)	ضباب
buzzing (adj.)	طنين	headline (n.)	العناوين الرئيسية
control (n.)	جهاز التحكم	incident (n.)	حادثة
co-pilot (n.)	مساعد طيار	radar (n.)	الرادار
custom-built (adj.)	ذو مواصفات خاصة	velocity (n.)	السرعة
voice-activated (adj.)	يتحكم به بالصوت		

A-From a, b, c & d choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences

- They discovered too late that the measure was not working properly.
a-incident b) altitude c) headline d) attendant
- It was his destination to be a pioneer in He had two thousand flights.
a) corporation b) landmark c) aviation d) expression
- Our plan was an representation of what young people can do.
a. extrovert b. irreversible c. exemplary d. extinct

4. When he decided to become a pilot, he joined the best school.
 a. deadline b. gliding c. composure d. instructor
5. The break was timed to with the prayer time.
 a. coincide b. mumble c. resemble d. retire
6. This house has many advantages, most its location and price.
 a. frequently b. courteously c. carefully d. notably
7. The hotel manager asked the tourists to move to the restaurant.
 a. carelessly b. courteously c. dangerously d. crazily
8. We must to locate the source of the problem to solve it.
 a- resemble b- mumble c- aviate d- endeavour
9. The news of his death was splashed in across all the newspapers.
 a-instructors b- biplanes c- headlines d- incidents
10. According to an account, the thief was inside a van near the scene of the robbery.
 a- expression b- corporation c- cabin d- eyewitness

Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

[cabin / stern / acclaimed / aviate / attendant / mumble]

1. Mona Lisa is a highly piece of art.
2. I can't hear you because you, please speak up.
3. I prefer to have a seat at the front of the
4. He is always I've never seen him laugh.
5. The asked her to move to the economy area.

[aviation - notably - plagued - instructor - intensely - coincided]

6. You can't pass your driving test this way. You need a driving
7. Her business was by some financial problems last year.
8. He was affected by the morals and values of his good friends.
9. My sister's wedding has with my brother's graduation.
10. Before having a private aircraft, we have to get permission from the department.

[plagued - rusty - resembled - landmark - transcontinental - biplane]

11. A lot of mechanical problems the flight and forced it to land.
12. We consider Avenues a in Kuwait.
13. They bought a simple for training.
14. The International community warns countries of using rockets.
15. Who will buy this old car?

Answers: A- a / c / c / b / a / d / b / d / c / d

- B-1- acclaimed / 2- mumble / 3- cabin / 4- stern / 5- attendant
 6- instructor / 7- plagued / 8- notably / 9- coincided / 10- aviation
 11- plagued / 12- landmark / 13- biplane / 14- transcontinental / 15- rusty

Relative clauses and pronouns (who / which / where / whose)

Who عاقل : This is the boy . He won the gold medal.

—————> This is the boy who won the gold medal .

Which غير العاقل : We bought a new a car. It is very expensive

—————> We bought a new car which is very expensive.

Where المكان : He traveled to London . He was born there.

—————> He traveled to London where he was born.

Whose للملكية : We saw some people . Their car broke down.

—————> We saw some people whose car broke down.

When الزمان : We take our holiday in July. We go to Alex at that time.

—————> We take our holiday in July when we go to Alex.

A- Choose the correct relative pronoun:

- I saw the man.....father is a doctor.
a-which b-who c-whose d-whom
- I don't know.....to keep my money? -A bank is a safe way , I think.
a-what b-why c-where d-when
- I won't forget the day.....I won the Olympic gold medal.
a-where b-when c-that d-which
- I want to know made these paintings .
a-which b-who c-whose d-where
- We went to Al-Masila resort.....we spent a nice day.
a-where b-which c-when d-who
- She is the woman.....son won the art prize at school.
a-how b-which c-whose d-who
- The cougars have powerful legs,.....they use to climb and jump into trees.
a-whose b-which c-who d-whom

Answers: A- 1-c / 2-c / 3-b / 4-b / 5-a / 6-c / 7-b

Third Conditional (If) الاستحالة

- If \Rightarrow past perfect had+ PP ماضي تام \Rightarrow would have + P.P
- would have + P.P \Rightarrow if \Rightarrow past perfect

- 1- If there had been life on Mars, we would have found it.
- 2- Men wouldn't have walked on the moon if we had stopped space exploration in 1960.
- 3- If I had seen you, I would have talked to you.
- 4- If he had got 98%, he would have joined the faculty of medicine.

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1. If I had studied harder, I..... higher marks.
a. would have got b. get c. got d. would get
2. If she..... more careful, she would not have made the accident.
a. be b. had been c. have been d. was
3. If I had arrived early, the teacher angry.
a. Wouldn't be b. would be c. will be d. wouldn't have been

4. I would have studied medicine if Imy exams.
 a. had passed b. passed c. would have passed d. pass
5. If I had not overslept, I on time.
 a. Would be b. will have c. would have been d. will be
6. Ithat car if I had had enough money at that time.
 a. could have bought b. buy c. could buy d. bought

B- From, a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1. **If they had trained hard enough before the match,.....(Complete the sentence)**
 a. If they had trained hard enough before the match they would have won the match.
 b. If they had trained hard enough before the match they would win the match.
 c.If they had trained hard enough before the match they will win the match.
2. **If my cousin(follow)..... a strict regime, she could have lost some weight. (Correct the verb)**
 a. If my cousin followed a strict regime, she could have lost some weight.
 b. If my cousin had followed a strict regime, she could have lost some weight.
 c.If my cousin follows a strict regime, she could have lost some weight.
3. **If he hadn't used the map and compass in the forest,(Complete the sentence)**
 a. If he hadn't used the map and compass in the forest, he would have been lost.
 b. If he hadn't used the map and compass in the forest, he would be lost
 c.If he hadn't used the map and compass in the forest, he will be lost
4. **If he had saved much amount of money, he(Complete the sentence)**
 a. If he had saved much amount of money, he would start his own business
 b. If he had saved much amount of money, he would have started his own business
 c. If he had saved much amount of money, he will start his own business

Answers: A- 1- a / 2- b / 3-d / 4-a / 5- c / 6- a /// B- 1-a / 2-c / 3-a / 4- b

Phrasal verbs with take

1- take after someone	be or look like / resemble	يشبه
2- take something back	return something to where it is from	يرجع
3- take off	start flying / leave the ground	تقلع الطائرة
4- take someone out	go somewhere with someone socially	يخرج مع
5 - take something over	get control of something (e.g. a business)	يسيطر
6- take something up	start a new activity	يتخذ هواية

Complete sentences a-d with the correct part of a phrasal verb with take:

1. Hesquash as he felt he had to lose some weight.
 2. The bank was.....by a Hong Kong bank that needed to buy a bank to get into the British market.
 3. That song always.....me..... to when I was at university.
 4. He.....his mother. They are both tall.
 5. He.....her.....to a restaurant last Friday night.

Answers: 1. took up / 2. taken over / 3.takes- back/ 4. takes after / 5.took -out

1- In your view, what are the advantages and disadvantages of working as a pilot?

- من وجه نظرك مل هي مميزات و عيوب العمل كطيار؟

المميزات : <u>Advantages :</u>	العيوب : - <u>Disadvantages :</u>
- it's exciting مهنة مثيرة	- it's dangerous خطيرة
- travelling around the world السفر حول العالم	- it's a big responsibility مسؤولية كبيرة
- It has a good salary الراتب الجيد	- It's air disasters الكوارث الجوية

2-What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals?

ماهي المميزات والمهارات التي تحتاجها لتحقيق أهدافك وأحلامك؟

We need strong desire and patience. We need determination and bravery

نحتاج الشجاعة والاصرار - نحتاج صبر وعزيمة قوية

3-What problems that may people face against achieving their goals and dreams?

ماهي المشاكل التي ربما يواجهها الناس ضد تحقيق أهدافهم وأحلامهم؟

They are health or financial problems

- إنها المشاكل الصحية أو المالية

4-In what way has air travel changed the way people live?

لأي مدى غير السفر عبر الطيران طريقة حياة الناس؟

Air travel has made people's lives faster and easier. It helps us save a lot of time.

أصبح أسهل وأسرع. - يوفر الوقت والجهد

5-To your mind, what can parents do to help their children reach their potential and achieve their goals?

حسب رأيك ماذا بإمكان الوالدين فعله لمساعدة الأبناء على تحقيق أهداف

Parents should bring their children up to be responsible and self-confident.

يجب على الوالدين تربية أبنائهم على تحمل المسؤولية والثقة بالنفس

6-Many women have come up with memorable accomplishments and won fame. What do you think is the secret of their success?

كثير من النساء أتت بمنجزات لا تنسى و اكتسبت شهرة، فما هو سر نجاحهم في رأيك؟

The secret of women's success is their commitment, hard work and families support.

سر نجاحهن يعود إلى الالتزام بالعمل الجاد ومساعدة العائلة

Translate from Arabic to English :

١- كيف يستطيع طيار أعمى أن يقود طائرة؟

- How can a blind pilot fly a plane?

٢- إنها طائرة مزودة بحاسوب خاص يحسب الارتفاع والسرعة وموقع الطائرة .

- It is an aircraft equipped with a special computer that calculates the height, speed and location of the aircraft.

٣- ساهم أحمد مشاري العدواني في جعل الكويت عاصمة ثقافية واجتماعية وفنية في الشرق الأوسط

- Ahmed Mashari al-Adwani contributed to making Kuwait a cultural, social and artistic capital in the Middle East

٤- من أفضل الأعمال التي قدمها أحمد مشاري العدواني هي نشيد الكويت الوطني والذي أذيع يوم ٢٥ فبراير عام ١٩٧٨

- One of the best works presented by Ahmed Mashari al-Adwani is kuwait's national anthem, which was broadcast on February 25, 1978

٥- من مزايا مهنة الطيار السفر إلى دول عديدة وعمل صداقات عديدة وتعلم ثقافات وعادات مختلفة

- One of the advantages of a pilot's career is to travel to many countries, make many friends and learn different cultures and customs.



51093167



Topic: Your friend wants to become a pilot and he seeks your advice and opinion before pursuing such a career. Write an essay of 4 paragraphs (12 sentences -140 words) telling him about the disadvantages of working as a pilot and the dangers he faces persuading him to choose another career.

Outline

Introduction:

As all professions, being a pilot has both positive and negative aspects. However, in my opinion, the demerits of this job outweigh the merits. In this essay, I will support my position by showing how working as a pilot is one of the toughest and most demanding professions.

Body

Paragraph1:

- attending an aviation university is prohibitively expensive
- it difficult to get employed
- time- consuming

Paragraph2:

- flying during all types of weather conditions.
- pilots are away from home quite often.
- a mistake on the side of a pilot can lead to catastrophic outcomes



Conclusion:

To conclude, before you invest the time and effort in pursuing such a career, make sure that you are fully informed about it to make the best decision for yourself .and your family.

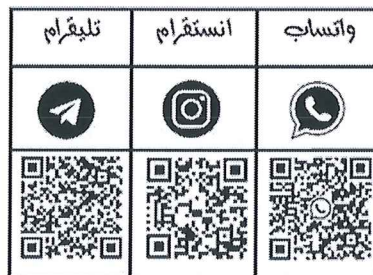
As all professions, being a pilot has both positive and negative aspects. However, in my opinion, the demerits of this job outweigh the merits. In this essay, I will support my position by showing how working as a pilot is one of the toughest and most demanding professions.

The biggest disadvantage of attending an aviation university is the high cost. Not everybody who wishes to be a pilot can afford it. Moreover, a pilot is expected to pass numerous tests to have an official right to control an aircraft and get employed. As a result, this not only takes a huge amount of time, but it also requires a lot of money.

As for the work environment, pilots face daily challenges during their journeys. They fly during all types of weather conditions, which can be quite challenging. Furthermore, pilots are away from home quite often. So, before deciding for a career as a pilot, make sure that you are really willing to spend most of your time away from home. Most importantly, a mistake on the side of a pilot can lead to catastrophic outcomes and can potentially cost many lives.

To conclude, before you invest the time and effort in pursuing such a career, make sure that you are fully informed about it to make the best decision for yourself and your family.

Relation	Conjunction	Meaning in Arabic	Example
<u>Addition</u>	1) <i>Furthermore,</i> 2) <i>In addition,</i> 3) <i>Moreover,</i> 4) <i>Besides,</i> 5) <i>Too / as well</i>	١ - علاوة على ذلك ١ . إضافة الى ذلك ٢ . بالإضافة الى ٣ . وفوق ذلك / الى جانب ٤ . ايضا	<i>People choose jobs for many reasons besides money.</i>
<u>Contrast</u>	1) <i>However</i> 2) <i>On the other hand</i> 3) <i>In contrast</i> 4) <i>Whereas</i> 5) <i>Otherwise</i> 6) <i>Although</i>	١ . ومع ذلك / لكن ٢ . من جهة اخرى ٣ . مقارنة بذلك ٤ . بينما ٥ . بطريقة اخرى ٦ . على الرغم من	<i>The boy fell off his bike. However, he wasn't hurt.</i>
<u>Cause and effects</u>	1) <i>Therefore</i> 2) <i>For this reason</i> 3) <i>Because of this</i> 4) <i>As a result</i> 5) <i>Consequently</i>	١ . بناء على ذلك ٢ . ولهذا السبب ٣ . بسبب ٤ . وبالنتيجة ٥ . بناء على ذلك	<i>She made a very big mistake. As a result, she lost her job.</i>
<u>Coordinating Conjunctions</u>	1) <i>For</i> 2) <i>And</i> 3) <i>Nor</i> 4) <i>But</i> 5) <i>Or</i> 6) <i>Yet</i> 7) <i>So</i>	١ . لأن / لأجل ٢ . واو العطف ٣ . ولا (اداة عطف ٤ . لكن ٥ . أو ٦ . وتمع ذلك ٧ . وبالتالي - ولهذا	<i>He gets weight easily, for he always eats fast food.</i>



1. Expressing Opinions :

الرأي

- In my opinion, ...
- From my point of view ,...
- I think / believe ... because

2. Expressing Agreement :

الموافقة

- In my opinion, this is right because
- I think / believe it's a good idea because
- I agree with you because...
- I couldn't agree more.

3. Expressing Disagreement :

عدم الموافقة

- In my opinion, this is wrong because
- I think / believe it's not a bad idea because
- I don't agree with you because...
- I disagree with you because

4. Giving Warnings :

التحذير

- I'm warning you. This is very dangerous .
- If you don't, will happen
- Please don't do that again. Be careful next time .

4. Predicting

التنبؤ

- I expect that ...
- I predict / think that ...
- It's possibly / probably ...

٥- Giving Advice:

تقديم النصيحة

- I advise you to...
- You'd better ...
- You should ...
- If I were you , I'd...

٦- Making Suggestions:

الاقتراح

- I suggestion that we should ...
- Why not ...?
- How about (verb + ing)
- What about (Verb+ ing)?
- Why don't we? We could...

V- Persuading

الاقناع

- Just this time, please. This will change my life!
- Have you considered everything?
- Won't you let me ...? Please consider this.
- I will be very grateful if you....

Write what you would say in the following situations:

ماذا تقول في المواقف التالية

EXAMPLES: أمثلة

1. A friend of yours says that life will change completely in the future.
-I think it will be much easier.
2. A friend of yours asked you to describe your last trip to Japan.
-It was amazing and I got a lot of information.
3. Your brother wanted to know how to improve his listening skills.
-You should first listen to native speakers regularly.
4. A friend wants to start an extreme sport. You think it is dangerous.
-I don't think it is a good idea.
5. Your friend intends to buy a very expensive car, but he already has a car.
- I advise you not to spend your money on things you don't need.
6. A friend of yours says that climbing Mount Everest is an easy task.
- I don't agree with that; it is very challenging.
7. Your brother believes that space exploration is a waste of money. You believe otherwise.
- I think the opposite is true. / I disagree with you
8. Your brother says that learning French is more beneficial than learning English.
-I disagree because, unlike French, English is spoken in every country in the world.
9. A friend of yours asked you if you would like to go to the movies.
-Sure, I would love to.
10. Your friend says that learning a foreign language is useless.
-I disagree because learning a foreign language enhances your ways of thinking.
11. You do not know what time the school meeting is.
-Excuse me, can you please tell me what time the school meeting is, please?
12. Your classmate is getting unfit because he always eats too much.
-You should go on a diet and do some exercises.
13. Your friend believes that hard work and determination are the keys to success.
-You are absolutely right. I can't agree more.
14. Your uncle asked you about your future plans after high school.
-I intend to study medicine abroad.

How to write a good summary

كيف تكتب تلخيصا جيدا

Steps to Follow: خطوات للمتابعة:

1. Read the instructions. قراءة التعليمات
2. Read the text to get the general idea. قراءة النص للحصول علي الفكرة العامة
3. underline the main points. ضع خط تحت النقاط الرئيسية
4. Leave unnecessary description and repetition اترك الوصف والتكرار الغير ضروري
5. Don't copy; use your own words "Paraphrase". لا تنسخ استخدم أسلوبك الخاص "إعادة الصياغة"
6. Don't write your own opinion لا تكتب رأيك الخاص .
7. Join the simple sentences by using linking words like: "also, although, moreover, etc." ربط الجمل البسيطة باستخدام الروابط مثل "أيضا/ على الرغم من/عالية على ذلك/ إلخ "

Rubrics for Checking Summary Making

Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph format	Total
30	20	5	5	60

- ⌚ Copying the whole paragraph receives ZERO.
- ⌚ Exceeding the required number of sentences (Minus 5 marks for one sentence- Minus 10 for two sentences and above)

قواعد تصحيح سؤال التلخيص

- (30) درجة المحتوى وملائمة الأفكار.
- (20) درجة إعادة الصياغة .
- (5) درجات التهجئة والقواعد .
- (5) درجات التنسيق أو الشكل العام.

- نسخ الفقرة كاملة يأخذ صفر .
- عند تجاوز عدد الجمل المطلوب يتم :
- خصم خمس درجات على الجملة الواحدة.
- خصم عشر درجات على جملتين أو أكثر.

Examples

Passage 1: Read the following passage carefully, then do as required:

School libraries are important for both teachers and students. Teachers need resources that will help them improve classroom instructions. Students must be able to find materials that will answer questions on homework. School librarians select materials for the library and help students and teachers effectively use its resources. For example, a school librarian might guide a student to books useful for a particular assignment. In addition, the librarian might teach the student how to use an online public access catalogue of available materials. School librarians also help young people find enjoyable books to read in their free time. School librarians should have specialised training in librarianship. They should also have teaching skills, because school librarians work closely with educators.

In FOUR sentences, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:

How important are the school librarians?

Firstly, school librarians pick library books and assist students and educators to use its resources efficiently. Secondly, the librarian could demonstrate how to use an online public access catalogue of materials that are available. Thirdly, school librarians can also help youngsters find books that they enjoy reading in their past time. Finally, school librarians should have certain skills in teaching in case they need to help teachers in teaching.

Passage 2 Read the following passage, then do as required:

It is well known that some cultures prefer sons to daughters. Sons are wanted because they can work to help the family earn income. Also, sons will be able to support their parents when the parents are old. In some countries, sons are important because the family name will continue for another generation. This is because the wife in these cultures take her husband's family name, and sometimes belongs to the husband's family. Not only that, but having a daughter can sometimes cause difficulty for the family. In India, for example, having a daughter can be a burden. Families must save a lot of money to pay a dowry when the girl gets married. According to a survey done in 2000, people in some developed countries would prefer to have daughters. Researchers said that parents in these societies do not have the same economic reasons that exist in other countries, so they do not need to have a son to help make money.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question:

Why do people prefer to have sons in some countries?

Some people prefer to have sons because they can work and help their parents. Moreover, sons will support their parents when they get old. Also, the family name will stay still for the coming generation. In some countries like India having a daughter causes a burden to a family because they pay a dowry for the girl when she marries.

Irregular verbs تصريف الأفعال الشاذة

	infinitive	Past	P.P.	المعنى
1	Read	read	read	يقرأ
2	Put	Put	Put	يضع
3	Hit	hit	Hit	يضرب
4	Hurt	hurt	hurt	يؤذى
5	Cost	Cost	Cost	يكلف
6	Split	split	split	يمزق
7	Drink	drank	drunk	يشرب
8	Swim	swam	swum	يسبح
9	Sing	sang	sung	يغنى
10	Ring	rang	rung	يتصل يرن
11	Sink	sank	sunk	يغطس
12	Spring	sprang	sprung	ينبثق - يثبت
13	Begin	began	begun	يبدأ
14	Wear	wore	worn	يلبس
15	Tear	tore	Torn	يمزق
16	Deal	dealt	dealt	يعامل
17	Lose	lost	Lost	يضيع
18	Get	got	got	ينال
19	Leave	left	left	يترك
20	Feel	felt	felt	يشعر
21	Keep	kept	kept	يحتفظ
22	Sleep	slept	slept	ينام
23	shoot	shot	shot	يطلق الرصاص
24	Sit	sat	sat	يجلس
25	Meet	met	met	يقابل
26	Eat	ate	aten	يأكل
27	Take	took	taken	يأخذ
28	forget	forgot	forgotten	ينسى
29	Fall	fell	fallen	يسقط
30	choose	chose	chosen	يختار
31	Grow	grew	grown	يزرع
32	Know	knew	known	يعرف
33	Fly	flew	flown	يطير
34	Go	went	gone	يذهب

Irregular verbs تصريف الأفعال الشاذة

	infinitive	Past	P.P.	المعنى
1	Build	built	built	بيني
2	Send	sent	sent	يُرسل
3	Lend	lent	lent	يُقرض
4	Spend	spent	spent	يقضي يتفق
5	Bend	bent	bent	يثني
6	Become	became	become	يصبح
7	Overcome	overcame	overcome	يهزم
8	Come	came	come	يأتي
9	Run	ran	run	يركض
10	Buy	bought	bought	يشترى
11	Fight	fought	fought	يحارب
12	Bring	brought	brought	يجلب
13	Think	thought	thought	يعتقد
14	Seek	sought	sought	يُتشد
15	Teach	taught	taught	يدرّس
16	Catch	caught	caught	يصطاد
17	Hear	heard	heard	يُسمع
18	Lead	led	led	يُرشد
19	Bleed	bled	bled	ينزف
20	Say	said	said	يقول
21	Pay	paid	paid	يدفع
22	Hold	held	held	يُمسك بـ
23	Tell	told	told	يُخبر
24	Sell	sold	sold	يبيع
25	Stand	stood	stood	يقف
26	Find	found	found	يجد
27	Make	made	made	يصنع
28	Speak	spoke	spoken	يتكلم
29	Break	broke	broken	يكسر
30	Steal	stole	stolen	يسرق
31	Write	wrote	written	يكتب
32	See	saw	seen	يرى
33	Give	gave	given	يعطي
34	Ride	rode	ridden	يركب

تمنياتنا لكم بالنجاح والتفوق

GOOD LUCK

